TSRC Corporation and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and Independent Auditors' Review Report



勤業眾信

勤業眾信聯合會計師事務所 110421 台北市信義區松仁路100號20樓

Deloitte & Touche 20F, Taipei Nan Shan Plaza No. 100, Songren Rd., Xinyi Dist., Taipei 110421, Taiwan

Tel:+886 (2) 2725-9988 Fax:+886 (2) 4051-6888 www.deloitte.com.tw

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders TSRC Corporation

Introduction

The Board of Directors and Shareholders TSRC Corporation

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of TSRC Corporation and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including material accounting policy information (collectively referred to as the "consolidated financial statements"). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the following paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As disclosed in Note 11 to the consolidated financial statements, the financial statements of some non-significant subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements referred to in the first paragraph were not reviewed. As of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the combined total assets of these non-significant subsidiaries were NT\$3,335,686 thousand and NT\$3,915,125 thousand, representing 8% and 9%, respectively, of the consolidated total assets, and the combined total liabilities of these subsidiaries were NT\$457,363 thousand and NT\$848,706 thousand, representing 2% and 4% of the consolidated total liabilities; for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the amounts of combined comprehensive income of these subsidiaries were NT\$106,116 thousand, NT\$175,093 thousand, NT\$214,182 thousand and NT\$289,282 thousand, representing 9%, 75%, (35%) and 16%, respectively, of the consolidated total comprehensive income. Also,

as stated in Note 12 of the consolidated financial statements, as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the investments accounted for using the equity method were NT\$3,049,429 thousand and NT\$2,780,247 thousand. For the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the amounts of the Group's share of the profit of such investments accounted for using equity method were NT\$119,575 thousand, NT\$170,738 thousand, NT\$406,756 thousand and NT\$466,888 thousand, respectively, and these investment amounts as well as additional disclosures in Note 34 "Information on Investees" were based on the investees' unreviewed financial statements for the same reporting periods as those of the Group.

Qualified Conclusion

Based on our reviews, except for adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of the non-significant subsidiaries and investees accounted for using the equity method as described in the preceding paragraph been reviewed, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, its consolidated financial performance for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Tza-Li Gung and Li-Yuan Kuo.

Deloitte & Touche Taipei, Taiwan Republic of China

November 6, 2025

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	September 30, 2025		December 31,	2024	September 30, 2024		
ASSETS	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	
CUDDENT ACCETS							
CURRENT ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	\$ 5,671,499	14	\$ 6,335,266	15	\$ 5,786,521	13	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss - current (Note 7)	3,275	-	17,644	-	φ 3,780,321 27	-	
Notes receivable, net (Note 8)	1,247,628	3	1,394,513	3	1,295,704	3	
Accounts receivable, net (Note 8)	3,379,563	8	4,018,085	9	4,231,158	10	
Other receivables (Notes 8 and 29)	145,513	-	266,700	1	265,163	1	
Inventories (Note 9)	7,016,903	17	7,583,322	18	7,211,676	17	
Other current assets	801,833	2	501,678	1	670,690	1	
Total current assets	18,266,214	44	20,117,208	<u>47</u>	19,460,939	<u>45</u>	
NON CURRENT AGGETG							
NON-CURRENT ASSETS							
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current (Note 10)	2,249,439	5	1,948,502	4	2,474,912	6	
Investments accounted for under equity method (Note 12)	3,049,429	7	2,968,544	7	2,780,247	6	
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 13, 30 and 31)	13,095,544	32	13,568,513	31	13,742,216	32	
Right-of-use assets (Notes 14 and 30)	2,273,419	6	1,559,545	4	1,598,327	4	
Investment property (Note 15)	1,496,928	4	1,507,972	3	1,511,653	3	
Intangible assets (Note 16)	181,289	-	663,086	2	674,785	2	
Deferred income tax assets	300,625	1	663,709	2	598,171	1	
Other non-current assets (Note 30)	428,797	<u> </u>	219,210		242,422	<u> </u>	
The Landson of the Control of the Co	22.075.470	5.0	22 000 001	5 2	22 (22 722	~ ~	
Total non-current assets	23,075,470	56	23,099,081	53	23,622,733	<u>55</u>	
TOTAL	<u>\$ 41,341,684</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 43,216,289</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 43,083,672</u>	<u>100</u>	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY							
CURRENT LIABILITIES							
	\$ 4,256,682	10	\$ 4,727,801	11	¢ 5,677,207	12	
Short-term borrowings (Note 17) Short-term bills payable (Note 17)	\$ 4,256,682 59,974	10	\$ 4,727,801 99,950	11 -	\$ 5,677,307 193,932	13	
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss - current (Note 7)	2,465	-	99,930 217	- -	15,676	-	
Notes payable	351	-	217	-	13,070	-	
Accounts payable	2,003,288	5	2,694,587	6	2,150,435	5	
Accounts payable - related parties (Note 29)	2,003,200	-	73,628	-	97,649	-	
Other payables (Note 29)	1,578,696	4	1,877,034	4	1,594,326	4	
Current income tax liabilities	203,319	-	229,268	1	298,158	1	
Provisions - current (Notes 18 and 32)	132,287	_	, <u>-</u>	_	, -	_	
Lease liabilities - current (Note 14)	204,395	-	163,994	-	157,264	_	
Current portion of long-term borrowings (Notes 17 and 30)	1,058,982	3	607,555	2	532,433	1	
Other current liabilities	236,353	1	366,246	1	214,705	1	
Total current liabilities	9,736,792	23	10,840,280	<u>25</u>	10,931,885	25	
NON CURPLINE LA DIVITIGA							
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	(122 050	1.7	c 200 0c1	1.7	6.210.216	1.4	
Long-term bank borrowings (Notes 17 and 30) Provisions - non-current (Notes 18 and 32)	6,133,050	15	6,308,861	15	6,219,216	14	
Non-current income tax liabilities	119,662 43,453	-	255,971 28,831	1	258,600 46,130	1	
Deferred income tax liabilities	1,896,878	5	2,204,806	5	2,005,806	5	
Lease liabilities - non-current (Note 14)	1,180,431	3	442,737	1	472,212	1	
Other non-current liabilities (Note 32)	1,648,308	<u>4</u>	1,347,551	3	1,200,517	3	
other non-entrem mannaes (1996-32)	1,010,300	'	1,517,551		1,200,317		
Total non-current liabilities	11,021,782	<u>27</u>	10,588,757	<u>25</u>	10,202,481	24	
Total liabilities	20,758,574	50	21,429,037	50	21,134,366	<u>49</u>	
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO SHAREHOLDERS OF THE COMPANY (Note 20)							
Common stock	8,257,099	20	8,257,099	19	8,257,099	<u>19</u>	
Capital surplus	57,219		57,219		55,977		
Retained earnings							
Legal reserve	4,821,403	12	4,713,729	11	4,713,729	11	
Unappropriated earnings	4,297,230	10	4,807,066	<u>11</u>	4,669,424	<u>11</u>	
Total retained earnings	9,118,633	22	9,520,795	22	9,383,153	22	
Other equity	1,712,017	4	2,516,380	<u>6</u>	2,850,859	7	
Total equity attributable to shareholders of the Company	19,144,968	46	20,351,493	47	20,547,088	48	
NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS (Note 11)	1,438,142	4	1,435,759	3	1,402,218	3	
Total equity	20,583,110	50	21,787,252	50	21,949,306	51	
TOTAL	<u>\$ 41,341,684</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 43,216,289</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 43,083,672</u>	<u>100</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated November 6, 2025)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings (Losses) Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30			For the Nine Months Ended September 30				
	2025 2024		2025 2024					
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OPERATING REVENUE (Notes 21 and 29)	\$ 8,606,636	100	\$ 9,929,893	100	\$ 28,111,894	100	\$ 27,620,063	100
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 9, 22 and 29)	7,823,152	91	8,884,025	89	25,377,028	90	24,452,296	88
GROSS PROFIT	783,484	9	1,045,868	11	2,734,866	10	3,167,767	12
OPERATING EXPENSES (Note 22)								
Selling expenses General and administrative	309,783	4	384,900	4	976,935	4	1,043,990	4
expenses Research and development	278,054	3	272,507	3	904,620	3	795,750	3
expenses Expected credit loss	102,942	1	108,613	1	300,508	1	307,099	1
(reversed) on trade receivables	97		(4)		(5,406)		(197)	
Total operating expenses	690,876	8	766,016	8	2,176,657	8	2,146,642	8
OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES, NET (Notes 22 and 29)	38,380	=	35,805		110,403		125,143	
OPERATING PROFIT	130,988	1	315,657	3	668,612	2	1,146,268	4
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES (Notes 16 and 22)								
Interest income	35,918	-	66,047	1	127,207	-	188,961	1
Other income	127,284	2	151,600	1	127,284	1	174,228	-
Other gains and losses	(379,303)	(4)	21,392	-	(358,821)	(1)	33,462	-
Finance costs Share of gain of associates and joint ventures accounted for under	(99,969)	(1)	(104,556)	(1)	(286,480)	(1)	(300,307)	(1)
equity method	119,575	1	170,738	2	406,756	1	466,888	2
Total non-operating income	(196,495)	(2)	305,221	3	<u>15,946</u>		563,232	2
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX	(65,507)	(1)	620,878	6	684,558	2	1,709,500	6
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Note 23)	(21,084)	(1)	220,176	2	387,277	1	631,621	2
NET PROFIT (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	(44,423)		400,702	4	297,281	1	1,077,879	4 ontinued)
							(C	ommuea)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings (Losses) Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30				For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2025			2025		2024		
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Unrealized gain on investments in equity instruments at fair								
value through other comprehensive income Income tax related to items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit	\$ 471,189	6	\$ (71,223)	(1)	\$ 305,351	1	\$ 61,223	-
or loss (Note 23)	(65,811)	(1)	(74,345)	(1)	(42,848)		(82,463)	
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Exchange differences on translation of the financial statements of foreign operations	405,378 863,618	<u>5</u>	(145,568) (68,926)	<u>(2)</u>	<u>262,503</u> (1,208,751)	(4)	(21,240) 736,611	2
Share of the other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	(28,839) 834,779	(1) 9	47,522 (21,404)	<u>1</u>	43,894 (1,164,857)		(4,272) 732,339	2
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of income tax TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE	1,240,157	14	(166,972)	(2)	(902,354)	<u>(3)</u>	711,099	2
INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	<u>\$ 1,195,734</u>	14	\$ 233,730	2	\$ (605,073)	<u>(2</u>)	<u>\$ 1,788,978</u>	<u>6</u>
NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Owners of the Corporation Non-controlling interests	\$ (82,249) 37,826	(1) 	\$ 353,113 47,589	4	\$ 179,681 117,600	1	\$ 939,097 138,782	3
	\$ (44,423)	(1)	\$ 400,702	4	\$ 297,281	1	\$ 1,077,879	4
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Owners of the Corporation Non-controlling interests	\$ 1,094,568 101,166 \$ 1,195,734	13 1 14	\$ 160,326 73,404 \$ 233,730	1 1 2	\$ (643,005) 37,932 \$ (605,073)	(2) 	\$ 1,587,665 201,313 \$ 1,788,978	66
EARNINGS (LOSSES) PER SHARE (Note 24) Basic Diluted	\$ (0.10) \$ (0.10)		\$ 0.43 \$ 0.42		\$ 0.22 \$ 0.22		\$ 1.14 \$ 1.13	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated November 6, 2025)

(Concluded)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Equity Attributable to Owners of Parent											
				Retained Earnings		Exchange Differences on Translation of the Financial	Total Other F Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value Through			-		
	Common Stock	Capital Surplus	Legal Reserve	Unappropriated Retained Earnings	Total	Statements of Foreign Operations	Other Comprehensive Income	Gain (Loss) on Hedging Instruments	Total	Total Equity Attributable to Owners of Parent	Non-controlling Interests	Total Equity
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2024	\$ 8,257,099	\$ 179,833	\$ 4,647,059	\$ 4,135,538	\$ 8,782,597	\$ 274,823	\$ 1,970,137	\$ (42,669)	\$ 2,202,291	\$ 19,421,820	\$ 1,379,974	\$ 20,801,794
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings: Legal reserve Cash dividends			66,670	(66,670) (338,541)	(338,541)					(338,541)		(338,541)
Cash dividends distributed to non-controlling interests by subsidiaries	_	=		_		-			=	_	(179,069)	(179,069)
Cash dividends from capital surplus		(123,856)				_	-		=	(123,856)		(123,856)
Net income	-	-	-	939,097	939,097	-	-	-	-	939,097	138,782	1,077,879
Other comprehensive income (loss)	_	_	<u> </u>	_	_	658,656	(21,240)	11,152	648,568	648,568	62,531	711,099
Total comprehensive income (loss)		-		939,097	939,097	658,656	(21,240)	11,152	648,568	1,587,665	201,313	1,788,978
BALANCE AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2024	\$ 8,257,099	<u>\$ 55,977</u>	<u>\$ 4,713,729</u>	<u>\$ 4,669,424</u>	<u>\$ 9,383,153</u>	<u>\$ 933,479</u>	\$ 1,948,897	<u>\$ (31,517)</u>	\$ 2,850,859	\$ 20,547,088	<u>\$ 1,402,218</u>	<u>\$ 21,949,306</u>
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2025	\$ 8,257,099	<u>\$ 57,219</u>	\$ 4,713,729	\$ 4,807,066	\$ 9,520,795	\$ 1,091,509	\$ 1,463,463	\$ (38,592)	\$ 2,516,380	\$ 20,351,493	<u>\$ 1,435,759</u>	\$ 21,787,252
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings: Legal reserve Cash dividends	<u> </u>	-	107,674 	(107,674) (520,197)	(520,197)		<u>-</u>			(520,197)		(520,197)
Cash dividends distributed to non-controlling interests by subsidiaries	_	_			-	_		-	_	_	(78,872)	(78,872)
Net income	-	-	-	179,681	179,681	-	-	-	-	179,681	117,600	297,281
Other comprehensive income (loss)		-	_	<u>=</u>		(1,103,758)	262,503	18,569	(822,686)	(822,686)	(79,668)	(902,354)
Total comprehensive income (loss)	-	-	-	179,681	179,681	(1,103,758)	262,503	18,569	(822,686)	(643,005)	37,932	(605,073)
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries	-	_	-	(61,646)	(61,646)	18,323	_	_	18,323	(43,323)	43,323	_
BALANCE AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2025	\$ 8,257,099	<u>\$ 57,219</u>	<u>\$ 4,821,403</u>	<u>\$ 4,297,230</u>	<u>\$ 9,118,633</u>	<u>\$ 6,074</u>	<u>\$ 1,725,966</u>	<u>\$ (20,023)</u>	<u>\$ 1,712,017</u>	<u>\$ 19,144,968</u>	<u>\$ 1,438,142</u>	\$ 20,583,110

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated November 6, 2025)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
		2025		2024
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Consolidated net income before tax	\$	684,558	\$	1,709,500
Depreciation	Ψ	791,325	4	815,350
Amortization		85,533		103,782
Expected credit reversal on trade receivables		(5,406)		(197)
Interest expense		286,480		300,307
Interest income		(127,207)		(188,961)
Dividend income		(127,284)		(174,228)
Share of profit of associates and joint ventures accounted for under		(', ', ',		(- , - /
equity method		(406,756)		(466,888)
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		7,329		2,369
Impairment loss recognized on intangible assets		387,034		-
Transfer to operating costs and inventories		102,435		58,771
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		,		,
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		14,369		(27)
Notes receivable		146,885		(386,054)
Accounts receivable		644,146		(864,180)
Other receivables		120,051		(23,866)
Inventories		566,419		(558,815)
Other current assets		(300,155)		(142,244)
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		2,248		(2,855)
Notes payable		351		_
Accounts payable		(691,299)		58,716
Accounts payable - related parties		(73,628)		38,470
Other payables		(55,648)		(132,367)
Other current liabilities		(129,893)		115
Net defined benefit liability		(1,700)		(3,119)
Other non-current liabilities		38,528		(25,836)
Provisions		7,610		<u> </u>
Cash flow generated from operating activities		1,966,325		117,743
Interest income received		128,343		181,497
Interest paid		(315,402)		(299,607)
Income taxes paid		(386,296)		(498,743)
Net cash flow (used in) generated from operating activities		1,392,970		(499,110)
				(Continued)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from capital reduction of investments accounted for using			
equity method	\$ -	\$ 236,396	
Payments of property, plant and equipment	(1,058,204)	(2,654,821)	
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	10,591	594	
Increase in other non-current assets	(128,403)	(11,757)	
Dividends received	239,760	285,071	
Compensation for relocation/government grant	340,156	122,349	
Net cash flow used in investing activities	(596,100)	(2,022,168)	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Increase in short-term borrowings	18,424,990	21,363,613	
Decrease in short-term borrowings	(18,701,283)	(20,448,599)	
Increase in short-term commercial paper payable	792,000	2,433,000	
Decrease in short-term commercial paper payable	(832,000)	(2,239,000)	
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	1,737,984	3,672,413	
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(1,286,636)	(1,664,428)	
Repayments of lease liabilities	(172,329)	(127,849)	
Cash dividends paid	(520,342)	(463,068)	
Cash dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(78,872)	(179,069)	
Net cash flow generated from (used in) financing activities	(636,488)	2,347,013	
EFFECTS OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH AND CASH	(924 140)	512 105	
EQUIVALENTS	(824,149)	512,195	
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(663,767)	337,930	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	6,335,266	5,448,591	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	\$ 5,671,499	\$ 5,786,521	

(Concluded)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated November 6, 2025)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

TSRC Corporation (formerly Taiwan Synthetic Rubber Corporation, hereinafter referred to as "the Corporation") was incorporated in the Republic of China (ROC) on November 22, 1973, as a corporation limited by shares in accordance with the ROC Company Act. In May 1999, Taiwan Synthetic Rubber Corporation was renamed TSRC Corporation and was approved by the shareholders in their meeting. In June 2016, the Company changed its registered address to No. 2, Singgong Rd., Dashe Dist., Kaohsiung City. The consolidated financial statements comprise the Corporation and its subsidiaries (collectively, "the Group"). The Group mainly manufactures, imports and sells various types of synthetic rubber and does import-export trades of related raw materials.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in New Taiwan dollars, which is the Corporation's functional currency.

2. APPROVAL OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Corporation's board of directors and were authorized for issue on November 6, 2025.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRS Accounting Standards") endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability"

The initial application of the Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability" did not have a material impact on the Corporation's accounting policies.

b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2026

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity"	January 1, 2026
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11	January 1, 2026

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact of the application of the amendments on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

c. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Announced by IASB (Note 1)
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"	January 1, 2027 (Note 2)

Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

Note 2: On September 25, 2025, the FSC announced that IFRS 18 will take effect starting from January 1, 2028. Domestic entities could elect to apply IFRS 18 for an earlier period after the endorsement of IFRS 18 by the FSC.

IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements". The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discontinued operations categories.
- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as "other" only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing other impacts of the above amended standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

a. Statement of compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual consolidated financial statements.

b. Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for financial instruments which are measured at fair value and net defined benefit liabilities which are measured at the present value of the defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets.

The fair value measurements, which are grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value measurement inputs are observable and based on the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, are described as follows:

- 1) Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- 2) Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and
- 3) Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for an asset or liability.

c. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and the entities controlled by the Company (i.e., its subsidiaries, including structured entities).

Income and expenses of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the effective dates of acquisitions up to the effective dates of disposals, as appropriate.

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the Company.

All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

Changes in the Group's ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in the Group losing control over the subsidiaries are accounted for as equity transactions. The carrying amounts of the interests of the Group and the non-controlling interests are adjusted to reflect the changes in their relative interests in the subsidiaries. Any difference between the amount by which the non-controlling interests are adjusted and the fair value of the consideration paid or received is recognized directly in equity and attributed to the owners of the Company.

See Note 11, Tables 7 and 8 for detailed information on subsidiaries (including percentages of ownership and main businesses).

d. Other material accounting policies

Except for the following, please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

1) Carbon fee provision

In accordance with the Regulations Governing the Collection of Carbon Fees and related regulations of the ROC, the carbon fee provision is recognized and measured on the basis of the best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation for the current year and the proportion of actual emissions to the total annual emissions.

2) Retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

3) Income tax expense

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pretax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

When developing material accounting estimates, the Group considers the possible impact of US reciprocal tariffs on the cash flow projection, growth rates, discount rates, profitability and other relevant material estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis.

Refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 for information on the material accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty.

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	September 30, 2025			nber 31, 024	September 30, 2024		
Cash on hand Checking accounts and demand deposits Cash equivalents	\$	438 581,371	\$	468 456,737	\$	482 585,248	
Time deposits	5,	089,690	5,5	878,06 <u>1</u>	5,	200,791	
	<u>\$ 5,</u>	<u>671,499</u>	\$ 6,	335,266	<u>\$ 5,</u>	<u>786,521</u>	

7. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) - current			
Financial assets mandatorily classified as at FVTPL			
Derivative financial assets (not under hedge accounting)			
Foreign exchange forward contracts Cross-currency swap contracts	<u>\$ 3,275</u>	<u>\$ 17,644</u>	<u>\$ 27</u>
Financial liabilities at FVTPL - current			
Financial liabilities held for trading Derivative financial liabilities (not under hedge accounting)			
Foreign exchange forward contracts Cross-currency swap contracts	<u>\$ 2,465</u>	<u>\$ 217</u>	<u>\$ 15,676</u>

At the end of the reporting period, foreign exchange forward contracts and cross-currency swap contracts not under hedge accounting were as follows:

	Currency	Maturity Date	Notional Amount (In Thousands)
<u>September 30, 2025</u>			
Sell (forward contracts) Sell (forward contracts) Swap contracts Swap contracts	EUR/USD RMB/USD EUR/USD JPY/USD	2025.10.20-2025.11.26 2025.11.10 2025.10.17-2025.12.19 2025.10.28	EUR1,639/USD1,928 RMB8,100/USD1,141 EUR24,460/USD28,833 JPY4,000/USD27
<u>December 31, 2024</u>			
Sell (forward contracts) Sell (forward contracts) Swap contracts	EUR/USD JPY/USD EUR/USD	2025.01.13-2025.02.27 2025.01.24-2025.02.27 2025.01.17-2025.03.27	EUR2,247/USD2,352 JPY27,500/USD179 EUR17,690/USD18,970
<u>September 30, 2024</u>			
Sell (forward contracts) Sell (forward contracts) Swap contracts Swap contracts	EUR/USD RMB/USD EUR/USD JPY/USD	2024.10.15-2024.12.27 2024.10.08-2024.10.09 2024.10.15-2024.12.27 2024.10.15-2024.10.15	EUR1,661/USD1,843 RMB42,850/USD5,990 EUR20,925/USD23,076 JPY5,000/USD35

The Group entered into foreign exchange forward contracts and cross-currency swap contracts to manage exposures to exchange rate fluctuations of foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities.

8. NOTES RECEIVABLE, TRADE RECEIVABLES AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Notes receivable			
At amortized cost Gross carrying amount	<u>\$ 1,247,628</u>	<u>\$ 1,394,513</u>	<u>\$ 1,295,704</u>
<u>Trade receivables</u>			
At amortized cost Gross carrying amount Less: Allowance for impairment loss	\$ 3,380,398 (835) \$ 3,379,563	\$ 4,024,544 (6,459) \$ 4,018,085	\$ 4,233,520 (2,362) \$ 4,231,158
Other receivables	<u>\$ 3,377,303</u>	<u>\$ 4,010,005</u>	<u>\$ 4,231,136</u>
Other receivables from related parties Others	\$ 15,527 129,986	\$ 30,444 236,256	\$ 27,956 237,207
	<u>\$ 145,513</u>	\$ 266,700	\$ 265,163

The average credit period of sales of goods was 50 days. In order to minimize credit risk, the Group authorized a department to be responsible for determining credit limits, credit approvals, credit management and to manage other unusual risk to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, the Group reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of the reporting period to ensure that adequate allowance is made for possible irrecoverable amounts.

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected credit loss provision for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, trade receivables have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as incorporated forward-looking information.

The Group writes off a trade receivable when there is information indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery. For trade receivables that have been written off, the Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of notes receivables and trade receivables based on the Group's provision matrix.

September 30, 2025

	Not Past Due	Past Due Less than 30 Days	Past Due 31 to 90 Days	Past Due 90+ Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0.01%	0.10%	10.26%	-	
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	\$ 4,482,560 (382)	\$ 142,453 (144)	\$ 3,013 (309)	\$ - -	\$ 4,628,026 (835)
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 4,482,178</u>	<u>\$ 142,309</u>	\$ 2,704	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,627,191</u>

December 31, 2024

	Not Past Due	Past Due Less than 30 Days	Past Due 31 to 90 Days	Past Due 90+ Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0.00%	0.11%	5.06%	100.00%	
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	\$ 5,209,577 (34)	\$ 201,512 (222)	\$ 1,859 (94)	\$ 6,109 (6,109)	\$ 5,419,057 (6,459)
Amortized cost	\$ 5,209,543	\$ 201,290	<u>\$ 1,765</u>	\$ -	\$ 5,412,598
<u>September 30, 2024</u>					
	Not Past Due	Past Due Less than 30 Days	Past Due 31 to 90 Days	Past Due 90+ Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0.02%	0.61%	21.41%	34.48%	
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	\$ 5,360,918 (941)	\$ 166,729 (1,011)	\$ 1,023 (219)	\$ 554 (191)	\$ 5,529,224 (2,362)
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 5,359,977</u>	<u>\$ 165,718</u>	<u>\$ 804</u>	<u>\$ 363</u>	\$ 5,526,862

The movements of the loss allowance of trade receivables were as follows:

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2025	2024		
Balance at January 1 Impairment losses reversed recognized for the period Foreign exchange gains and losses	\$ 6,459 (5,406) (218)	\$ 2,490 (197) 69		
Balance at September 30	<u>\$ 835</u>	<u>\$ 2,362</u>		

9. INVENTORIES

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Finished goods	\$ 4,684,448	\$ 4,520,849	\$ 4,745,607
Work in progress	381,955	411,338	364,461
Raw materials		2,651,135	2,101,608
	<u>\$ 7,016,903</u>	<u>\$ 7,583,322</u>	<u>\$ 7,211,676</u>

The nature of the cost of goods sold is as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended September 30			For the Nine Months Ended September 30				
		2025		2024		2025		2024
Cost of inventories sold	\$	7,755,256	\$	8,734,215	\$	24,938,225	\$	24,113,441
Inventory write-downs (reversed)		(2,487)		(3,157)		101,589		(24,306)
Income from sale of scrap		(7,871)		24,947		(27,153)		8,583
Inventory short and over		1,820		430		2,104		3,189
Unallocated production overhead		76,434		127,590	_	362,263	_	351,389
	\$	7,823,152	\$	8,884,025	\$	25,377,028	\$	24,452,296

The reversal of inventory write-downs resulted from sale or consumption of the inventories in the current year.

10. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Investments in Equity Instruments at FVTOCI

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Non-current			
Investments in equity instruments Domestic listed shares Domestic and foreign unlisted shares	\$ 1,174,711	\$ 1,083,601	\$ 1,439,538
		864,901	
	\$ 2,249,439	<u>\$ 1,948,502</u>	\$ 2,474,912

These investments in equity instruments are held for medium- to long-term strategic purposes. Accordingly, the management elected to designate these investments in equity instruments as at FVTOCI as they believe that recognizing short-term fluctuations in these investments' fair value in profit or loss would not be consistent with the Group's strategy of holding these investments for long-term purposes.

11. SUBSIDIARIES

a. Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements

			Pro			
Investor	Investee	Nature of Activities	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	Remark
The Corporation	Trimurti Holding Corporation	Investment	100.00	100.00	100.00	-
The Corporation	Hardison International Corporation	Investment	100.00	100.00	100.00	(4)
The Corporation and Hardison International Corporation	Dymas Corporation	Investment	100.00	100.00	100.00	(1) and (4)
The Corporation and Dymas Corporation	TSRC (Vietnam) Co., Ltd.	Production and processing of rubber color masterbatch, thermoplastic elastomer and plastic compound products	100.00	100.00	100.00	(2) and (4)
Trimurti Holding Corporation	Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	International commerce and investment corporation	100.00	100.00	100.00	-
Trimurti Holding Corporation	TSRC (Hong Kong) Limited	Investment	100.00	100.00	100.00	-
TSRC (Hong Kong) Limited	TSRC (Shanghai) Industries Ltd.	Production and sale of engineering- plastics, plastic alloy and thermoplastic elastomer engineering-plastic	100.00	100.00	100.00	(4)
TSRC (Hong Kong) Limited	TSRC (Lux.) Corporation S.A R.L.	International commerce and investment	100.00	100.00	100.00	-

(Continued)

-	17	-
---	----	---

			Proportion of Ownership			
Investor	Investee	Nature of Activities	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	Remark
TSRC (Lux.) Corporation S.A R.L.	TSRC (USA) Investment	Investment	100.00	100.00	100.00	-
TSRC (USA) Investment Corporation	TSRC Specialty Materials LLC	Production and sale of TPE	100.00	100.00	100.00	-
Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	Production and sale of ESBR	90.92	88.00	88.00	(3)
Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	TSRC-UBE (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	Production and sale of butadiene rubber	55.00	55.00	55.00	(4)
Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	TSRC (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	Production and sale of thermoplastic elastomer	100.00	100.00	100.00	(5)
Hardison International Corporation	Triton International Holdings Corporation	Investment	100.00	100.00	100.00	(4)

(Concluded)

Dranautian of Organishin and Vating Dights Hold

Remarks:

- 1) TSRC directly owns 19.48% of Dymas Corporation's equity and indirectly owns 80.52% via Hardison International Corporation, for a total of 100% directly and indirectly owned equity.
- 2) In March 2025, Dymas Corporation acquired 45.69% shares of TSRC (Vietnam) Co., Ltd., which issued ordinary shares for cash, and as a result, TSRC Corporation's direct ownership decreased from 100% to 54.31%, total directly and indirectly owns of equity are 100%.
- 3) In April 2025, the non-controlling interests of Shenhua Chemical Industrial Co., Ltd. did not recognize the company's cash capital increase in proportion to their ownership. As a result, Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd's ownership interest increased from 88.00% to 90.92%.
- 4) The company is not a major subsidiary; its financial statements have not been reviewed.
- 5) The company is not a major subsidiary; its financial statements have been reviewed.
- b. Details of subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interests

		Proportion of Ownership and voting Rights Heid			
		by Non-controlling Interests			
Name of Subsidiary	Principal Place of	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,	
	Business	2025	2024	2024	
Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd. TSRC-UBE (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	China	9.08%	12.00%	12.00%	
	China	45.00%	45.00%	45.00%	

Summarized financial information in respect of each of the Group's subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interests is set out below. The summarized financial information below represents amounts before intragroup eliminations.

Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Current assets	\$ 6,091,385	\$ 4,325,284	\$ 3,546,064
Non-current assets	6,270,501	6,075,080	5,941,891
Current liabilities	(1,020,073)	(1,550,042)	(1,054,370)
Non-current liabilities	(4,626,167)	(4,189,154)	(3,900,895)
Equity	<u>\$ 6,715,646</u>	<u>\$ 4,661,168</u>	\$ 4,532,690
			(Continued)

		September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	
Equity attributable to Owners of Shen Hua Chemical Co., Ltd.	Industries	\$ 6,082,566	\$ 4,092,675	\$ 3,982,876	
Non-controlling interests of She Chemical Industries Co., Ltd		633,080	568,493	549,814	
		<u>\$ 6,715,646</u>	<u>\$ 4,661,168</u>	\$ 4,532,690 (Concluded)	
		ee Months Ended tember 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Revenue	\$ 3,060,403	<u>\$ 2,618,437</u>	\$ 9,442,223	<u>\$ 7,297,859</u>	
Net profit for the year Other comprehensive income	\$ 155,472	2 \$ 120,339	\$ 484,371	\$ 294,569	
(loss)	299,868	76,384	62,104	185,292	
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the year	\$ 455,340	\$ 196,723	<u>\$ 546,475</u>	<u>\$ 479,861</u>	
Profit attributable to Owners of Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd. Non-controlling interests of Shen Hua Chemical	\$ 138,697		\$ 425,423	\$ 253,260	
Industries Co., Ltd.	16,775		58,948	41,309	
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to: Owners of Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd. Non-controlling interests of Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	\$ 155,472 \$ 411,337 \$ 44,003 \$ 455,340	\$ 170,123 3 <u>26,600</u>	\$ 484,371 \$ 481,888 \$ 64,587 \$ 546,475	\$ 294,569 \$ 416,317 63,544 \$ 479,861	
Cash (outflow) inflow from Operating activities Investing activities Financing activities Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents			\$ 514,245 (476,802) 1,735,426 (34,875)	\$ 22,945 (2,151,096) 2,063,127 26,583	
Net cash inflow (outflow)			<u>\$ 1,737,994</u>	<u>\$ (38,441)</u>	

TSRC-UBE (Nantong) Industries Ltd.

		September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	
Current assets Non-current assets Current liabilities Non-current liabilities		\$ 1,372,698 695,596 (236,290) (42,980)	\$ 1,792,891 739,592 (544,038) (61,188)	\$ 1,538,771 752,305 (353,080) (43,765)	
Equity		<u>\$ 1,789,024</u>	<u>\$ 1,927,257</u>	<u>\$ 1,894,231</u>	
Equity attributable to Owners of TSRC-UBE (Nantong) Industries Ltd. Non-controlling interests of TSRC-UBE (Nantong) Industries Ltd.		\$ 983,962 <u>805,062</u>	\$ 1,059,991 <u>867,266</u>	\$ 1,041,827 <u>852,404</u>	
		<u>\$ 1,789,024</u>	\$ 1,927,257	<u>\$ 1,894,231</u>	
		ree Months Ended tember 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Revenue	\$ 775,84	<u>\$ 1,200,466</u>	\$ 2,752,198	\$ 3,093,990	
Net profit for the year Other comprehensive income	\$ 46,77	7 \$ 67,010	\$ 130,336	\$ 216,606	
(loss)	80,249	9 36,999	(93,298)	89,547	
Total comprehensive income for the year	<u>\$ 127,026</u>	<u>\$ 104,009</u>	<u>\$ 37,038</u>	<u>\$ 306,153</u>	
Profit attributable to Owners of Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd. Non-controlling interests of	\$ 25,72	7 \$ 36,855	\$ 71,684	\$ 119,133	
Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	21,050	0 30,155	58,652	97,473	
	\$ 46,77	<u>\$ 67,010</u>	<u>\$ 130,336</u>	<u>\$ 216,606</u>	
Total comprehensive income attributable to: Owners of Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd. Non-controlling interests of	\$ 69,86	3 \$ 57,205	\$ 20,370	\$ 168,384	
Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	57,163	<u>46,804</u>	16,668	137,769	
	\$ 127,020	<u>\$ 104,009</u>	<u>\$ 37,038</u>	\$ 306,153 (Continued)	

	For the Three Months Ended September 30			For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2025	2024		2025		2024	
Cash inflow (outflow) from Operating activities Investing activities Financing activities Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents			\$	239,723 (28,298) (195,664) (16,931)	\$	26,999 (63,493) (359,374) 22,672	
Net cash inflow (outflow)			\$	(1,170)	\$	(373,196)	
Dividends paid to non- controlling interest of: TSRC-UBE (Nantong) Industries Ltd.			<u>\$</u>	<u> 78,872</u>	<u>\$</u>	179,069 (Concluded)	

12. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING THE EQUITY METHOD

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Investments in associates	\$ 747,408	\$ 744,672	\$ 743,946
Investments in joint ventures	2,302,021	2,223,872	2,036,301
	\$ 3,049,429	\$ 2,968,544	\$ 2,780,247
Investments in Associates			
	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Material associate ARLANXEO-TSRC (Nantong) Chemicals Industries Co., Ltd.	<u>\$ 747,408</u>	<u>\$ 744,672</u>	<u>\$ 743,946</u>

a. Material associate

		Principal	Proportion of	Proportion of Ownership and Voting Rights			
Name of Associate	Nature of Activities	Place of Business	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024		
ARLANXEO-TSRC (Nantong) Chemicals Industries Co., Ltd.	Strategic alliance of production and sale NBR	China	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%		

The investment in associate is accounted for using the equity method.

Summarized financial information of the Group's material associate set out below represents amounts shown in the associate's financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards adjusted by the Group for equity accounting purposes.

ARLANXEO-TSRC (Nantong) Chemicals Industries Co., Ltd.

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Current assets Non-current assets Current liabilities Non-current liabilities	\$ 1,449,948 2,790,887 (1,002,812) (1,743,207)	\$ 1,265,234 3,093,065 (911,541) (1,957,414)	\$ 1,111,503 2,935,267 (1,111,124) (1,447,754)
Equity	<u>\$ 1,494,816</u>	\$ 1,489,344	<u>\$ 1,487,892</u>
Proportion of the Group's ownership	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%
Equity attributable to the Group Other adjustments	\$ 747,408 	\$ 744,672 	\$ 743,946
Carrying amount	<u>\$ 747,408</u>	<u>\$ 744,672</u>	<u>\$ 743,946</u>
Fe	or the Three Months Ended	For the Nine	Months Ended

		Months Ended aber 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Revenue	\$ 636,664	<u>\$ 522,013</u>	\$ 1,854,211	\$ 1,397,584	
Net (loss) profit for the year Other comprehensive income	\$ 53,146	\$ (26,690)	\$ 73,984 	\$ (16,308)	
Total comprehensive (loss) income for the year	<u>\$ 53,146</u>	<u>\$ (26,690)</u>	\$ 73,984	<u>\$ (16,308)</u>	

b. Aggregate information of associates that are not individually material

	For the Three Months Ended September 30			For the Nine Months Ended September 30				
	202	25	2	024	20	25	,	2024
The Group's share of: Net profit for the period Other comprehensive income	\$	- 	\$	264 	\$	- <u>-</u>	\$	3,008
Total comprehensive income for the period	<u>\$</u>	<u> </u>	<u>\$</u>	<u> 264</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u> </u>	<u>\$</u>	3,008

Asia Pacific Energy Development Co., Ltd. conducted the capital reduction and refunded shareholders' capital totaling \$236,396 thousand in March 2024.

Investments in Joint Ventures

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Investments in joint ventures</u>			
Material joint venture Indian Synthetic Rubber Private Limited Joint ventures that are not individually material	\$ 2,293,599 <u>8,422</u>	\$ 2,183,541 40,331	\$ 1,988,901 47,400
	\$ 2,302,021	<u>\$ 2,223,872</u>	\$ 2,036,301

a. Material joint venture

		Principal	Proportion of Ownership and Voting Rights			
Name of Associate	Nature of Activities	Place of Business	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	
Indian Synthetic Rubber Private Limited	Strategic alliance of production and sales of synthetic rubber products	India	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%	

The investment in joint ventures is accounted for using the equity method.

The summarized financial information of the Group's material associate set out below represents amounts shown in the joint venture's financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards adjusted by the Group for equity accounting purposes.

Indian Synthetic Rubber Private Limited.

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Current assets Non-current assets Current liabilities Non-current liabilities	\$ 2,780,721 4,098,114 (1,510,129) (656,046)	\$ 2,336,777 4,572,696 (1,685,010) (722,125)	\$ 2,977,635 3,566,857 (1,364,611) (1,070,732)
Equity	<u>\$ 4,712,660</u>	\$ 4,502,338	<u>\$ 4,109,149</u>
Proportion of the Group's ownership	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%
Equity attributable to the Group	\$ 2,356,330	\$ 2,251,169	<u>\$ 2,054,575</u>
Carrying amount	\$ 2,293,599	\$ 2,183,541	<u>\$ 1,988,901</u>

		Months Ended aber 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Revenue	<u>\$ 1,635,376</u>	<u>\$ 1,972,806</u>	\$ 5,334,872	\$ 5,479,350	
Net profit for the year Other comprehensive income	\$ 212,906 <u>29,521</u>	\$ 373,162 24,265	\$ 800,363 29,521	\$ 969,379 <u>24,265</u>	
Total comprehensive income for the year	<u>\$ 242,427</u>	<u>\$ 397,427</u>	<u>\$ 829,884</u>	<u>\$ 993,644</u>	

b. Aggregate information of joint ventures that are not individually material

	For the Three I Septem		For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
The Group's share of: Net (loss) profit for the period	\$ (13,452)	\$ (2,762)	\$ (30,418)	\$ (12,655)	
Other comprehensive income	ψ (13, 432)	ψ (2,702) ————————————————————————————————————	ψ (30, 410)	ψ (12,033) ———————————————————————————————————	
Total comprehensive (loss) income for the period	<u>\$ (13,452</u>)	<u>\$ (2,762)</u>	<u>\$ (30,418</u>)	<u>\$ (12,655</u>)	

13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Freehold Land and Land Improvements	Buildings	Machinery Equipment	Office and Other Equipment	Construction in Progress and Equipment under Installation	Total
Cost						
Balance at January 1, 2025 Additions Disposals Reclassification Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	\$ 806,595 - - - - (6,816)	\$ 5,130,987 - - 1,676,496 - - (206,194)	\$ 25,279,737 12,366 (110,565) 3,409,793 (855,108)	\$ 288,255 228 (8,076) 19,717 (9,755)	\$ 4,994,930 832,011 (416) (5,202,280) (168,554)	\$ 36,500,504 844,605 (119,057) (96,274) (1,246,427)
Balance at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 799,779</u>	<u>\$ 6,601,289</u>	\$ 27,736,223	\$ 290,369	<u>\$ 455,691</u>	\$ 35,883,351
Accumulated depreciation and impairment						
Balance at January 1, 2025 Disposals Reclassification Depreciation expenses Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	\$ 130,302 - - 5,231 - - (3,388)	\$ 3,153,482 	\$ 19,401,551 (93,724) 2,292 568,549 (630,281)	\$ 246,656 (7,413) (2,292) 9,811 (7,998)	\$ - - - -	\$ 22,931,991 (101,137) - 699,785 - (742,832)
Balance at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 132,145</u>	\$ 3,168,511	\$ 19,248,387	\$ 238,764	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 22,787,807</u>
Carrying amounts at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 667,634</u>	\$ 3,432,778	<u>\$ 8,487,836</u>	<u>\$ 51,605</u>	<u>\$ 455,691</u>	\$ 13,095,544
Carrying amounts at December 31, 2024 and January 1, 2025	\$ 676,293	<u>\$ 1,977,505</u>	<u>\$ 5,878,186</u>	<u>\$ 41,599</u>	<u>\$ 4,994,930</u>	<u>\$_13,568,513</u> (Continued)

	Freehold Land and Land Improvements	Buildings	Machinery Equipment	Office and Other Equipment	Construction in Progress and Equipment under Installation	Total
Cost						
Balance at January 1, 2024 Additions Disposals Reclassification Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	\$ 798,815 - - 1,818 - - 2,933	\$ 4,991,085 - - (408) 	\$ 24,056,746 7,905 (158,640) 676,245 	\$ 274,501 124 (3,781) 10,714 	\$ 1,890,977 2,900,849 - (8,163) 	\$ 32,012,124 2,908,878 (162,421) 680,206
Balance at September 30, 2024 Accumulated depreciation and impairment	<u>\$ 803,566</u>	\$ 5,153,054	<u>\$ 25,153,431</u>	\$ 287,844	<u>\$ 4,898,382</u>	\$ 36,296,277
Balance at January 1, 2024 Disposals Depreciation expenses Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	\$ 119,593 - 6,191 1,338	\$ 2,949,257 - 103,244 86,282	\$ 18,216,315 (156,055) 603,103 391,311	\$ 220,825 (3,403) 11,466 4,594	\$ - - -	\$ 21,505,990 (159,458) 724,004 483,525
Balance at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 127,122</u>	\$ 3,138,783	<u>\$ 19,054,674</u>	\$ 233,482	<u>\$</u>	\$ 22,554,061
Carrying amounts at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 676,444</u>	<u>\$ 2,014,271</u>	\$ 6,098,757	\$ 54,362	<u>\$ 4,898,382</u>	\$_13,742,216 (Concluded)

The above items of property, plant and equipment are depreciated over their estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

Land improvements	7-30 years
Buildings	3-60 years
Machinery equipment	3-50 years
Office and other equipment	3-8 years

Property, plant and equipment used by the Group and pledged as collateral for bank borrowings are set out in Note 30.

14. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Carrying amounts			
Land Buildings Machinery Transportation equipment	\$ 921,859 111,152 1,215,932 24,476 \$ 2,273,419	\$ 988,264 156,758 379,378 35,145 \$ 1,559,545	\$ 1,001,409 156,205 403,702 37,011 \$ 1,598,327
			Months Ended aber 30
		2025	2024
Additions to right-of-use assets		<u>\$ 973,694</u>	<u>\$ 55,145</u>

		Months Ended aber 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Depreciation charge for right- of-use assets					
Land	\$ 6,357	\$ 6,835	\$ 19,718	\$ 20,242	
Buildings	12,247	12,168	37,212	37,310	
Machinery	4,708	5,077	14,732	15,098	
Transportation equipment	2,836	2,498	<u>8,834</u>	7,652	
	<u>\$ 26,148</u>	<u>\$ 26,578</u>	<u>\$ 80,496</u>	<u>\$ 80,302</u>	

Except for the aforementioned addition, recognized depreciation and transferred to operating costs and inventories, the Group did not have significant sublease or impairment of right-of-use assets during the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

b. Lease liabilities

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Carrying amounts			
Current	\$ 204,395	\$ 163,994	\$ 157,264
Non-current	\$ 1,180,431	\$ 442,737	\$ 472,212

Range of discount rates for lease liabilities was as follows:

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Buildings	1.21%-6.45%	1.21%-6.45%	1.21%-6.45%
Machinery	1.86%-3.10%	1.86%-3.10%	1.86%-3.10%
Transportation equipment	1.31%-6.94%	1.21%-6.94%	1.21%-6.94%

c. Other lease information

Lease arrangements under operating leases for the leasing out of investment properties are set out in Note 15.

	For the Three I Septem		For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Expenses relating to short-term leases	<u>\$ 137</u>	<u>\$ 182</u>	<u>\$ 572</u>	<u>\$ 772</u>	
Expenses relating to low-value assets leases Total cash outflow for leases	\$ 7,201 \$ 69,225	\$ 8,699 \$ 54,724	\$ 15,627 \$ 207,817	\$ 20,976 \$ 159,491	

The Group leases certain buildings and transportation equipment which qualify as short-term leases. The Group has elected to apply the recognition exemption, and thus, did not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

15. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	Completed Investment Property
Cost	
Balance at January 1, 2025 and September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 1,815,468</u>
Accumulated depreciation and impairment	
Balance at January 1, 2025 Depreciation expense	\$ 307,496 11,044
Balance at September 30, 2025	\$ 318,540
Carrying amount at December 31, 2024 and January 1, 2025	\$ 1,507,972
Carrying amount at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 1,496,928</u>
Cost	
Balance at January 1, 2024 and September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 1,815,468</u>
Accumulated depreciation and impairment	
Balance at January 1, 2024 Depreciation expense	\$ 292,771 11,044
Balance at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 303,815</u>
Carrying amount at September 30, 2024	\$ 1,511,653

The abovementioned investment properties were leased out for 3 to 10 years. The lessees do not have bargain purchase options to acquire the investment properties at the expiration of the lease periods.

The maturity analysis of lease payments receivable under operating leases of investment properties was as follows:

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Not later than 1 year Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years Later than 5 years	\$ 69,832 211,406	\$ 70,809 250,793 	\$ 23,868 77,391 11,365
	<u>\$ 281,238</u>	<u>\$ 329,558</u>	<u>\$ 112,624</u>

Investment properties were depreciated by applying the straight-line method:

Buildings 50 years

The fair value of the Group's investment properties as of December 31, 2024 was \$3,383,413 thousand. The fair value of the investment properties was based on the valuation carried out by independent valuers, and the input values used in the fair value measurement are classified as Level 3. The valuation was carried out based on market value.

All of the Group's investment properties were held under freehold interests. The investment properties are not pledged as collateral for bank borrowings.

16. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	Industrial Technology and Know-How	Computer Software	Patent and Trademark	Customer Relationship	Total
Cost					
Balance at January 1, 2025 Reclassification Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	\$ 1,104,050 - (51,804)	\$ 333,401 16,790 (3,918)	\$ 640,486 - (28,898)	\$ 1,176,838 - (83,001)	\$ 3,254,775 16,790 (167,621)
Balance at September 30, 2025	\$ 1,052,246	\$ 346,273	\$ 611,588	\$ 1,093,837	\$ 3,103,944
Accumulated depreciation and impairment					
Balance at January 1, 2025 Recognize the impairment loss Amortization expenses Reclassification Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	\$ 933,017 83,553 29,839 (93,858) (42,447)	\$ 310,696 - 10,322 - (3,821)	\$ 470,472 112,550 14,998 26,677 (23,180)	\$ 877,504 190,931 30,374 67,181 (72,153)	\$ 2,591,689 387,034 85,533 (141,601)
Balance at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 910,104</u>	<u>\$ 317,197</u>	<u>\$ 601,517</u>	\$ 1,093,837	\$ 2,922,655
Carrying amounts at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 142,142</u>	<u>\$ 29,076</u>	<u>\$ 10,071</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 181,289</u>
Carrying amount at December 31, 2024 and January 1, 2025	<u>\$ 171,033</u>	<u>\$ 22,705</u>	<u>\$ 170,014</u>	\$ 299,334	<u>\$ 663,086</u>
Cost					
Balance at January 1, 2024 Reclassification Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	\$ 1,045,911 - 40,863	\$ 310,790 15,333 3,631	\$ 604,920 - - 20,974	\$ 1,103,387 	\$ 3,065,008 15,333 98,352
Balance at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 1,086,774</u>	\$ 329,754	<u>\$ 625,894</u>	\$ 1,136,271	<u>\$ 3,178,693</u>
Accumulated depreciation and impairment					
Balance at January 1, 2024 Amortization expenses Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	\$ 818,774 33,612 33,103	\$ 291,586 12,383 3,524	\$ 427,922 30,070 14,810	\$ 787,268 27,717 23,139	\$ 2,325,550 103,782 74,576
Balance at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 885,489</u>	\$ 307,493	\$ 472,802	\$ 838,124	\$ 2,503,908
Carrying amounts at September 30, 2024	\$ 201,285	\$ 22,261	<u>\$ 153,092</u>	\$ 298,147	<u>\$ 674,785</u>

The Synthetic Rubber Business Division of the consolidated company experienced intensified market competition and increased production capacity within the industry, resulting in a decline in revenue and gross margin for certain synthetic rubber products and indications of impairment. The consolidated company anticipates that, as of April 2011, the fair value of the assets acquired and recognized in connection with the acquisition of TSRC Special Materials LLC (formerly Dexco Polymers L.P. and Dexco Polymers Operating LLC) for the production of such products was lower than their carrying amount, leading to an impairment loss. The discount rate applied in determining the fair value was 10.3%, which was estimated based on the industry's weighted average cost of capital. The projected cash flows were estimated by the consolidated company based on both internal and external historical information, as well as forecasts regarding future industry trends.

During the third quarter of 2025, the Group recognized an impairment loss of NT\$387,034 thousand on intangible assets, including industrial technology and know-how, patent and trademark, and customer relationship, which was recorded under other gains and losses. The recoverable amounts of the industrial technology and know-how, patent and trademark related to the impairment were determined based on their value in use.

Other intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

Industrial technology and know-how	10-20 years
Computer software	3 years
Patent	20 years
Trademark	Undetermined
Customer relationship	18 years

17. BORROWINGS

a. Short-term borrowings

	8 .			
		September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
	<u>Unsecured borrowings</u>			
	Line of credit borrowings	\$ 4,256,682	<u>\$ 4,727,801</u>	<u>\$ 5,677,307</u>
	Range of interest rate	1.24%-5.91%	1.00%-5.98%	0.93%-6.56%
b.	Short-term bills payable			
		September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
	Commercial paper Less: Unamortized discounts on bills payable	\$ 60,000 (26)	\$ 100,000 (50)	\$ 194,000 (68)
		<u>\$ 59,974</u>	\$ 99,950	<u>\$ 193,932</u>
	Range of interest rate	1.96%	2.02%	1.92%-1.98%
c.	Long-term borrowings			
		September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
	Secured borrowings (Note 30)			
	Bank loans (RMB) (1)	\$ 2,596,567	\$ 2,617,208	\$ 2,488,826
	<u>Unsecured borrowings</u>			
	Bank loans (NTD) (2) Bank loans (USD) (3)	3,686,422 909,043 7,192,032	3,600,153 699,055 6,916,416	3,588,815 <u>674,008</u> 6,751,649
	Less: Current portion	(1,058,982)	(607,555)	(532,433)
	Long-term borrowings	\$ 6,133,050	\$ 6,308,861	<u>\$ 6,219,216</u>

- 1) September 30, 2025: The loan will be repayable in 2032 with interest at 2.15%-2.41%. December 31, 2024: The loan will be repayable in 2032 with interest at 2.41%-2.85%. September 30, 2024: The loan will be repayable in 2032 with interest at 2.66%-2.85%.
- 2) September 30, 2025: The loan will be repayable in 2025-2029 with interest at 1.33%-2.40%. December 31, 2024: The loan will be repayable in 2025-2029 with interest at 1.33%-2.40%. September 30, 2024: The loan will be repayable in 2025-2029 with interest at 1.33%-2.37%.
- 3) September 30, 2025: The loan will be repayable in 2026-2027 with interest at 5.50%-6.00%. December 31, 2024: The loan will be repayable in 2025-2028 with interest at 5.88%-6.20%. September 30, 2024: The loan will be repayable in 2024-2028 with interest at 6.40%-6.81%.

18. PROVISIONS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Current			
Demolition and relocation costs Carbon fee	\$ 121,183 11,104	\$ - -	\$ -
	<u>\$ 132,287</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>
Non-current			
Demolition and relocation costs	<u>\$ 119,662</u>	<u>\$ 255,971</u>	<u>\$ 258,600</u>
	Carbon Fee	Demolition and Relocation Costs	Total
Balance at January 1, 2025 Provisions in the current period Payments in the current period Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	\$ - 11,104 - -	\$ 255,971 (3,494) (11,632)	\$ 255,971 11,104 (3,494) (11,632)
Balance at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 11,104</u>	<u>\$ 240,845</u>	<u>\$ 251,949</u>

Starting from 2025, the Group recognizes the carbon fee provision in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Collection of Carbon Fees and related regulations of the ROC. The carbon fee provision was calculated based on the standard rate.

Please refer to Notes 32 for further descriptions of guarantees, demolition and relocation costs.

19. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the pension expenses of defined benefit plans were \$430 thousand, \$689 thousand, \$1,288 thousand and \$2,075 thousand, respectively, and these were calculated based on the pension cost rate determined by the actuarial calculation on December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

20. EQUITY

a. Share capital - ordinary shares

		September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
	Shares of authorized shares (in thousands of shares)	1,200,000	1,200,000	1,200,000
	Shares authorized, par value \$10 (in thousands of NT dollars)	\$ 12,000,000	<u>\$ 12,000,000</u>	\$ 12,000,000
	Shares issued and fully paid (in thousands of shares)	825,710	825,710	825,710
	Shares issued and fully paid (in thousands of NT dollars)	\$ 8,257,099	\$ 8,257,099	\$ 8,257,099
b.	Capital surplus			
		September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
	May be used to offset a deficit, distributed, as cash dividends, or transferred to share capital*			
	Issuance of ordinary shares The difference between the consideration received or paid and the carrying amount of	\$ 849	\$ 849	\$ 849
	the subsidiaries' net assets during actual disposal or acquisition	2,691	2,691	2,691
	May only be used to offset a deficit			
	Over aging unclaimed dividends	53,679	53,679	52,437
		<u>\$ 57,219</u>	<u>\$ 57,219</u>	<u>\$ 55,977</u>

^{*} Such capital surplus may be used to offset a deficit; in addition, when the Group has no deficit, such capital surplus may be distributed as cash dividends or transferred to share capital (limited to a certain percentage of Group's capital surplus and to once a year).

c. Retained earnings and dividend policy

In accordance with the Company's articles of incorporation, when allocating the earnings for each fiscal year, the Company may, after offsetting losses from previous years, paying taxes and setting aside any statutory and appropriated retained earnings of 10% by ordinary resolution, allocate the remaining balance dividends, retained earnings or otherwise. The allocation shall be proposed by the board of directors for a resolution at the shareholders' general meeting. However, dividends, employee bonuses, capital surplus, and legal reserve distributed wholly or partially in cash may be passed by the board of directors with more than two-thirds of the directors' attendance and resolved by more than half of the directors thereafter and shall be reported during the shareholders' general meeting. For the policies on the distribution of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors after the amendment, refer to "employees' compensation and remuneration of directors" in Note 22-h.

In accordance with the Company's articles of incorporation, for the distribution based on the above paragraph, the cash dividend shall not be less than 20% of the total approval. The above-mentioned distribution of surplus shall be drawn up by the board of directors and shall be submitted to the shareholders' meeting for approval.

An appropriation of earnings to a legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Group's paid-in capital. The legal reserve may be used to offset any deficits. If the Group has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Group's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital.

The allocation shall be proposed by the board of directors for a resolution at the shareholders' general meeting. However, dividends, employee bonuses, capital surplus, and legal reserve distributed wholly or partially in cash may be passed by the board of directors with more than two-thirds of the directors' attendance and resolved by more than half of the directors thereafter and shall be reported during the shareholders' general meeting.

The appropriations of earnings for 2024 and 2023 had been approved in the shareholders' meetings on June 3, 2025 and June 7, 2024, respectively, as follows:

	For the Year Ended December 3	
	2024	2023
Legal reserve	<u>\$ 107,674</u>	<u>\$ 66,670</u>
Cash dividends	<u>\$ 520,197</u>	\$ 338,541
Cash dividends per share (NT\$)	\$ 0.63	\$ 0.41

The Company's board of directors held a meeting on March 7, 2024 and approved to distribute cash of \$123,856 thousand (representing NT\$0.15 per share) by using capital surplus. The related information can be accessed through the Market Observation Post System website.

d. Other equity items

1) Exchange differences on translating the financial statements of foreign operations

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
Balance at January 1	\$ 1,091,509	\$ 274,823
Recognized for the period		
Exchange differences on translating the financial		
statements of foreign operations	(1,129,083)	674,080
Share from associates/joint ventures accounted for using		
the equity method	25,325	(15,424)
Other comprehensive income (loss) recognized for the period	(1,103,758)	658,656
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiary	18,323	<u>-</u>
Balance at September 30	<u>\$ 6,074</u>	<u>\$ 933,479</u>

2) Unrealized gain on financial assets at FVTOCI

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
Balance at January 1 Recognized for the period	\$ 1,463,463	\$ 1,970,137
Unrealized gain - equity instruments	262,503	(21,240)
Balance at September 30	<u>\$ 1,725,966</u>	<u>\$ 1,948,897</u>

3) Gain/(loss) on hedging instruments

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
Balance at January 1 Recognized for the period Share from associates/joint ventures accounted for using	\$ (38,592)	\$ (42,669)
the equity method	18,569	11,152
Balance at September 30	<u>\$ (20,023)</u>	<u>\$ (31,517</u>)

21. REVENUE

Disaggregation of Revenue

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025

	Synthetic Rubber	Non-synthetic Rubber	Total
Primary geographical markets			
Asia Americas Europe Others	\$ 20,910,779 3,878,291 2,524,449 317,188 \$ 27,630,707	\$ 476,341 4,780 66 	\$ 21,387,120 3,883,071 2,524,515 317,188 \$ 28,111,894
Major product lines			
Synthetic rubber/elastomers Applied materials Others	\$ 27,348,990 - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ - 481,135 52	\$ 27,348,990 481,135 281,769
	\$ 27,630,707	<u>\$ 481,187</u>	<u>\$ 28,111,894</u>

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024

	Synthetic Rubber	Non-synthetic Rubber	Total
Primary geographical markets			
Asia Americas Europe Others	\$ 20,037,759 4,174,065 2,571,899 251,437 \$ 27,035,160	\$ 579,143 5,694 66 \$ 584,903	\$ 20,616,902 4,179,759 2,571,965 251,437 \$ 27,620,063
Major product lines	<u>\$ 27,035,160</u>	\$ 584,903	\$ 27,620,063
Synthetic rubber/elastomers Applied materials Others	\$ 26,340,669 - 694,491	\$ - 584,903 	\$ 26,340,669 584,903 694,491
	<u>\$ 27,035,160</u>	<u>\$ 584,903</u>	<u>\$ 27,620,063</u>

22. NET PROFIT

a. Other income and expenses

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Rental income Royalty income Net service income Depreciation of investment	\$ 17,552 5,140 2,928	\$ 20,919 19,855 697	\$ 52,511 29,973 6,290	\$ 57,947 60,341 8,285
properties Net other income	(3,682) 16,442	(3,682) (1,984)	(11,044) <u>32,673</u>	(11,044) <u>9,614</u>
	<u>\$ 38,380</u>	\$ 35,805	<u>\$ 110,403</u>	<u>\$ 125,143</u>
b. Interest income				
		Months Ended	For the Nine I Septen	Months Ended aber 30
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Bank deposits	\$ 35,918	\$ 66,047	<u>\$ 127,207</u>	<u>\$ 188,961</u>
c. Other income				
		Months Ended aber 30	For the Nine I Septen	Months Ended aber 30
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Dividends	<u>\$ 127,284</u>	<u>\$ 151,600</u>	<u>\$ 127,284</u>	<u>\$ 174,228</u>

d. Other gains and losses

		For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Gain (loss) on disposal of financial assets and financia	al				
liabilities	\$ 1,540	\$ (40,631)	\$ (88,324)	\$ (4,110)	
Net foreign exchange gain Loss on disposal of property,	10,039	56,176	125,428	36,207	
plant and equipment	(3,513)	(1,723)	(7,329)	(2,369)	
Loss on intangible assets	(387,034)	-	(387,034)	- 2.724	
Others	(335)	<u>7,570</u>	(1,562)	3,734	
	<u>\$ (379,303</u>)	\$ 21,392	<u>\$ (358,821</u>)	\$ 33,462	
e. Finance costs					
		Months Ended aber 30		Months Ended aber 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Interest on bank loans	\$ 93,996	\$ 101,354	\$ 267,191	\$ 290,413	
Interest on lease liabilities	5,973	3,202	19,289	9,894	
	<u>\$ 99,969</u>	<u>\$ 104,556</u>	<u>\$ 286,480</u>	<u>\$ 300,307</u>	
f. Depreciation and amortization	l				
		Months Ended		Months Ended	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
An analysis of depreciation by function	y				
Operating costs	\$ 262,143	\$ 224,591	\$ 689,724	\$ 709,675	
Operating expenses	31,945	32,471	90,557	94,631	
	<u>\$ 294,088</u>	<u>\$ 257,062</u>	<u>\$ 780,281</u>	<u>\$ 804,306</u>	
An analysis of amortization by function	y				
Operating costs	\$ 1,817	\$ 2,407	\$ 4,756	\$ 7,841	
Operating expenses	16,242	32,687	80,777	95,941	
	<u>\$ 18,059</u>	<u>\$ 35,094</u>	<u>\$ 85,533</u>	<u>\$ 103,782</u>	

The depreciation did not include the depreciation of investment properties (included in other income and expenses), the amounts for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were \$3,682 thousand, \$3,682 thousand, \$11,044 thousand and \$11,044 thousand, respectively.

g. Employee benefits expense

		Months Ended aber 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Short-term benefits Post-employment benefits	\$ 506,546	\$ 501,291	\$ 1,607,267	\$ 1,514,623	
Defined contribution plans	33,840	34,605	104,941	103,042	
Defined benefit plans (Note 19)	<u>430</u> 34,270	<u>689</u> 35,294	1,288 106,229	2,075 105,117	
Other employee benefits	72,042	90,864	220,733	242,922	
Total employee benefits expense	<u>\$ 612,858</u>	<u>\$ 627,449</u>	<u>\$ 1,934,229</u>	<u>\$ 1,862,662</u>	
An analysis of employee benefits expense by function					
Operating costs	\$ 373,616	\$ 381,714	\$ 1,180,655	\$ 1,125,311	
Operating expenses	239,242	<u>245,735</u>	753,574	737,351	
	\$ 612,858	<u>\$ 627,449</u>	\$ 1,934,229	<u>\$ 1,862,662</u>	

h. Employees' compensation and remuneration of directors

In accordance with the Company's articles of incorporation, if there is profit for the year, the Company should contribute more than 1% of its profit as employee remuneration and less than 1% as directors' remuneration. Pursuant to the amendments to the Securities and Exchange Act in August 2024, the Company's shareholders resolved at the 2025 annual general meeting to amend the Articles of Incorporation to stipulate that no less than 0.6% of the annual profit shall be reserved from the employee compensation appropriation for distribution to rank-and-file employees. The accrued employees' compensation and remuneration of directors were as follows:

Amount

		ree Months Ended tember 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Employees' compensation	\$ 5,000	\$ 23,000	\$ 15,000	\$ 41,400	
Remuneration of directors	-	-	-	-	

If there is a change in the amounts after the annual financial statements were authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in the accounting estimate.

The appropriations of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors for 2024 and 2023 that were resolved by the Corporation's board of directors, respectively, were as follows:

	For the Year Ended December 31		
	2024	2023	
	Cash	Cash	
Employees' compensation	\$ 62,289	\$ 69,010	
Remuneration of directors	-	-	

There was no difference between the actual amounts of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors paid and the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Information on the employees' compensation and remuneration of directors resolved by the Corporation's board of directors is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

23. INCOME TAXES RELATING TO CONTINUING OPERATIONS

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

Major components of income tax expense are as follows:

	For the Three I Septem		For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Current tax					
In respect of the current					
period	\$ 86,592	\$ 106,863	\$ 305,874	\$ 339,656	
Adjustments for prior year	(13,604)	(319)	(10,006)	3,814	
Deferred tax					
In respect of the current					
period	(94,072)	113,632	91,409	288,151	
-					
Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss	<u>\$ (21,084)</u>	<u>\$ 220,176</u>	<u>\$ 387,277</u>	<u>\$ 631,621</u>	

b. Income tax recognized in other comprehensive income

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
<u>Deferred tax</u>					
In respect of the current period					
Fair value changes of					
financial assets at					
FVTOCI	<u>\$ 65,811</u>	<u>\$ 74,345</u>	<u>\$ 42,848</u>	<u>\$ 82,463</u>	

c. Income tax assessments

The income tax returns of the Company have been assessed by the authorities for all years through 2022.

d. Pillar Two income tax legislation

The government of Luxembourg and Vietnam, where entities included in the Group's consolidated financial statements are incorporated, have enacted the Pillar Two income tax legislation effective January 1, 2024.; while the Pillar Two income tax legislation in Singapore and Hong Kong has been enacted and substantively enacted, respectively, effective January 1, 2025.

The Group has assessed the impact of the Pillar Two income tax legislation for the period from January 1 to September 30, 2025, and noted there was no material current tax exposure. The Group is continuing to assess the impact of the Pillar Two income tax legislation on its future financial performance.

24. EARNINGS (LOSSES) PER SHARE

	For the Three I Septem		For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share	\$ (0.10) \$ (0.10)	\$ 0.43 \$ 0.42	\$ 0.22 \$ 0.22	\$ 1.14 \$ 1.13		

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used in the computation of earnings per share were as follows:

Net Profit for the Year

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Earnings used in the computation of basic and diluted earnings per					
share	<u>\$ (82,249)</u>	<u>\$ 353,113</u>	<u>\$ 179,681</u>	\$ 939,097	

Weighted Average Number of Ordinary Shares Outstanding

(In Thousands of Shares)

	For the Three I		For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in computation of basic earnings					
per share	825,710	825,710	825,710	825,710	
Effects to potentially dilutive ordinary shares					
Employees' compensation	_	1,739	1,152	2,092	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in computation of diluted earnings					
per share	825,710	827,449	826,862	827,802	

The Corporation may settle the compensation of employees in cash or shares; therefore, the Group assumes that the entire amount of the compensation will be settled in shares, and the resulting potentially shares are included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share, as the effect is dilutive. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the computation of diluted earnings per share until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year.

25. CASH FLOW INFORMATION

Changes In Liabilities Arising from Financing Activities

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025

						Non-ca	ish Changes				
	January 1, 2025	C	ash Flow	F	Foreign Exchange Iovement	of Co	ortization ommercial r Discount		Others	Se	ptember 30, 2025
Short-term borrowings (including short-term bills payable) Long-term borrowings	\$ 4,827,751	\$	(316,293)	\$	(194,826)	\$	24	\$	-	\$	4,316,656
(including current portion) Lease liabilities	6,916,416 606,731		451,348 (172,329)	_	(175,732) (42,559)		19,289	_	973,694	_	7,192,032 1,384,826
	<u>\$ 12,350,898</u>	\$	(37,274)	\$	(413,117)	\$	19,313	\$	973,694	\$	12,893,514

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024

	January 1, 2024	Cash Flow	Foreign Exchange Movement	Amortization of Commercial Paper Discount	Others	September 30, 2024
Short-term borrowings (including short-term bills payable) Long-term borrowings	\$ 4,580,149	\$ 1,109,014	\$ 182,144	\$ (68)	\$ -	\$ 5,871,239
(including current portion) Lease liabilities	4,676,646 680,008	2,007,985 (127,849)	67,018 12,278	9,894	55,145	6,751,649 629,476
	\$ 9,936,803	\$ 2,989,150	<u>\$ 261,440</u>	<u>\$ 9,826</u>	<u>\$ 55,145</u>	\$ 13,252,364

26. EXPLANATORY COMMENTS ABOUT THE SEASONALITY OR CYCLICALITY OF INTERIM OPERATION

The Group's operations were not affected by seasonality or cyclicality factors.

27. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The objectives, policies and procedures of the Group's capital management are the same as those in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

28. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a. Fair value of financial instruments not measured at fair value

The Corporation's management believes that the carrying amounts of financial assets not measured at fair value approximate their fair values.

- b. Fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis
 - 1) Fair value hierarchy

September 30, 2025

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets	<u>\$</u> _	<u>\$ 3,275</u>	<u>\$</u> _	<u>\$ 3,275</u>	
Financial assets at FVOCI Investments in equity instruments					
Listed shares (domestic) Unlisted shares (domestic	\$ 1,174,711	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,174,711	
and overseas)			1,074,728	1,074,728	
	<u>\$ 1,174,711</u>	\$ -	\$ 1,074,728	\$ 2,249,439	
Financial liabilities at FVTPL Derivatives financial liabilities	<u>\$</u> -	\$ 2,465	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,465</u>	
December 31, 2024					
<u>Beccinioer 31, 2021</u>					
<u> </u>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets	Level 1 \$	Level 2 \$ 17,644	Level 3	Total \$ 17,644	
Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets Financial assets at FVOCI Investments in equity					
Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets Financial assets at FVOCI Investments in equity instruments Listed shares (domestic)					
Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets Financial assets at FVOCI Investments in equity instruments	<u>\$</u> -	<u>\$ 17,644</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 17,644	
Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets Financial assets at FVOCI Investments in equity instruments Listed shares (domestic) Unlisted shares (domestic)	<u>\$</u> -	<u>\$ 17,644</u>	<u>\$ -</u> \$ -	\$ 17,644 \$ 1,083,601	
Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets Financial assets at FVOCI Investments in equity instruments Listed shares (domestic) Unlisted shares (domestic)	\$ - \$ 1,083,601	\$ 17,644 \$ -	\$ - 864,901	\$ 17,644 \$ 1,083,601 <u>864,901</u>	

September 30, 2024

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets	<u>\$</u> _	<u>\$ 27</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 27</u>
Financial assets at FVOCI Investments in equity instruments				
Listed shares (domestic)	\$ 1,439,538	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,439,538
Unlisted shares (domestic and overseas)			1,035,374	1,035,374
	<u>\$ 1,439,538</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 1,035,374	<u>\$ 2,474,912</u>
Financial liabilities at FVTPL Derivatives financial liabilities	\$ -	\$ 15,676	\$ -	\$ 15,676
1100111110				

There were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

2) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements of financial instruments

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025

	Financial Assets at FVTOCI Equity
Financial Assets	Instruments
Balance at January 1, 2025 Recognized in other comprehensive income (included in unrealized gain/(loss)	\$ 864,901
on financial assets at FVTOCI)	209,827
Balance at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 1,074,728</u>
For the nine months ended September 30, 2024	

	Financial Assets at FVTOCI
Financial Assets	Equity Instruments
Balance at January 1, 2024 Recognized in other comprehensive income (included in unrealized gain/(loss)	\$ 1,148,549
on financial assets at FVTOCI)	(113,175)
Balance at September 30, 2024	\$ 1,035,374

3) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 2 fair value measurement

Financial Instruments	Valuation Techniques and Inputs
Derivatives - foreign exchange forward contracts and cross-	Discounted cash flow.
currency swap contracts	Future cash flows are estimated based on observable forward exchange rates at the end of the reporting period and contract forward rates, discounted at a rate that reflects the credit risk of various counterparties.

4) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 3 fair value measurement

The fair values of domestic and overseas unlisted equity investments were determined using the market approach.

The market approach refers to the comparable market transaction price and related information to estimate the fair value of the investment target.

a) Quantified information of significant unobservable input was as follows:

Item	Valuation Technique	Significant Unobservable Inputs	Inter-Relationship between Significant Unobservable Inputs and Fair Value Measurement
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income-equity investments	Comparative listed company	• Multipliers of price-to- earnings ratios as of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024 was all 18.96, 14.29 and	• The estimated fair value would have been higher if the price-to-earnings ratios had been higher
without an active market		13.88-22.62, respectively	• The estimated fair value would have been higher if the market
		 Market liquidity discount rate as of 20% 	liquidity discount had been lower

b) Fair value measurements in Level 3 - sensitivity analysis of reasonably possible alternative assumptions

For fair value measurements in Level 3, changing one or more of the assumptions would have the following effects on profit or loss and other comprehensive income:

		Move Up or	Other Comprehensive Income		
	Input	Down	Favourable	Unfavourable	
<u>September 30, 2025</u>					
Financial assets fair value through other comprehensive income Equity investments without an active market	Liquidity discount at 20%	1%	\$ 13,434	\$ (13,434)	
active market	at 2070			(Continued)	

	Move Up or		Other Comprehensive Incom		
	Input	Down	Favourable	Unfavourable	
December 31, 2024					
Financial assets fair value through other comprehensive income Equity investments without an active market	Liquidity discount at 20%	1%	\$ 10,811	\$ (10,811)	
<u>September 30, 2024</u>					
Financial assets fair value through other comprehensive income Equity investments without an active market	Liquidity discount	1%	12,942	(12,942)	
active market	at 2070			(Concluded)	

The favorable and unfavorable effects represent the changes in fair value, and the fair value is based on various unobservable inputs calculated using a valuation technique. The analysis above only reflects the effects of changes in a single input, and it does not include the interrelationships with another input.

c. Categories of financial instruments

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Financial assets			
FVTPL			
Mandatorily classified as at FVTPL	\$ 3,275	\$ 17,644	\$ 27
Financial assets at amortized cost (1)	10,543,120	12,123,486	11,701,997
Financial assets at FVTOCI			
Equity instruments	2,249,439	1,948,502	2,474,912
Financial liabilities			
Financial liabilities at FVTPL			
Held for trading	2,465	217	15,676
Financial liabilities at amortized cost (2)	15,234,681	16,476,513	16,527,834

- 1) The balances include financial assets at amortized cost, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, notes receivable, trade receivables, other receivables and refundable deposits.
- The balances include financial liabilities at amortized cost, which comprise short-term borrowings, short-term bills payable, notes receivable, trade payables, other payables, long-term borrowings and deposits received.

d. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The objectives and policies of the Group's financial risk management are the same as those note disclosure of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

1) Market risk

The Group's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates (see (a) below), interest rates (see (b) below) and other price risk (see (c) below).

a) Foreign currency risk

The Group had foreign currency denominated sales, purchases and loan transactions, which exposed the Group to foreign currency risk. Exchange rate exposures were managed within approved policy parameters utilizing foreign exchange forward contracts and cross-currency swap contracts.

The carrying amounts of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities (including those eliminated on consolidation) and of the derivatives exposed to foreign currency risk at the end of the reporting period are set out in Note 33.

Sensitivity analysis

The Group was mainly exposed to the USD, EUR, JPY, and RMB.

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 1% increase and a 1% decrease in the functional currency against the relevant foreign currencies. The sensitivity rate of 1% is used when reporting foreign currency risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in foreign exchange rates. The sensitivity analysis included only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items, and their adjusted translation at the end of the reporting period for a 1% change in foreign currency rates. A positive number indicates an increase (decrease) in pre-tax profit when the functional currency strengthened by 1% against the relevant foreign currency. Conversely, a negative number below indicates a decrease in pre-tax profit when the functional currency weakened by 1% against the relevant foreign currency.

	USD Impact For the Nine Months I September 30		
	2025	2024	
Profit or loss*	\$ 611	\$ (2,170)	
	EUR I	Impact	
	For the Nine Months Ended		
	Septer	nber 30	
	2025	2024	
Profit or loss*	\$ (316)	\$ 348	
	JPY I	Impact	
	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2025	2024	
Profit or loss*	\$ (53)	\$ 32	

	RMB	RMB Impact			
	For the Nine	Months Ended			
	Septe	mber 30			
	2025	2024			
Profit or loss*	\$ (656)	\$ 770			

* This was mainly attributable to the exposure on outstanding USD, EUR, JPY and RMB bank deposits, receivables, borrowings and payables which were not hedged at the end of the reporting period.

There have been no significant changes in the sensitivity analysis of the Group to exchange rate of USD, EUR, JPY and RMB compared to the previous period.

b) Interest rate risk

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial liabilities with exposure to interest rates for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were \$11,448,714 thousand and \$12,428,956 thousand, respectively.

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analyses below were determined based on the Group's exposure to interest rates for non-derivative instruments at the end of the reporting period. For floating rate liabilities, the analysis was prepared assuming the amount of each liability outstanding at the end of the reporting period was outstanding for the whole year. A sensitivity rate of 1% increase or decrease was used when reporting interest rate risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in interest rates.

If interest rates had been 1% higher/lower and all other variables were held constant, the Group's pre-tax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would have decreased/increased by \$85,865 thousand and \$93,217 thousand, respectively.

The Group's sensitivity to changes in interest rates is mainly due to borrowing at floating rates.

c) Other price risk

The Group was exposed to price risk through its investments in listed equity securities. The Group has appointed a special team to monitor the price risk and make plans to manage the price risk.

Regarding the sensitivity to changes in Level 3 fair value measurement, please refer to the note (b) above, Fair value of financial instruments is measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

2) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss to the Group. As at the end of the reporting period, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk which would cause a financial loss to the Group due to the failure of the counterparties to discharge their obligation and due to the financial guarantees provided by the Group, could arise from:

a) The carrying amount of the respective recognized financial assets as stated in the consolidated balance sheets; and

b) The amount of contingent liabilities in relation to financial guarantees issued by the Group.

The credit risk on liquid funds and derivatives was limited because the counterparties are reputable banks.

3) Liquidity risk

The Group manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance the Group's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. In addition, management monitors the utilization of bank borrowings and ensures compliance with loan covenants.

The Group relies on bank borrowings as a significant source of liquidity. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Group had available unutilized short-term bank loan facilities of \$17,046,953 thousand, \$17,026,695 thousand and \$15,870,713 thousand, respectively.

a) Liquidity and interest rate risk tables for non-derivative financial liabilities

The following table details the Group's remaining contractual maturities for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed repayment periods. The tables had been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities from the earliest date on which the Group can be required to pay. The tables included both interest and principal cash flows. Specifically, bank loans with a repayment on demand clause were included in the earliest time band regardless of the probability of the banks choosing to exercise their rights. The maturity dates for other non-derivative financial liabilities were based on the agreed repayment dates.

September 30, 2025

	On Demand or Less than 1 Year 1-2 Years		3-:	3-5 Years		5+ Years	
Non-derivative financial liabilities							
Short-term borrowings (including							
short-term bills payable)	\$ 4,387,867	\$	- \$	-	\$	-	
Notes payable and accounts payable							
(including related parties)	2,003,639		-	-		-	
Other payables	1,578,696		-	-		-	
Long-term borrowings (including							
current portion)	1,347,151	2,171,47	1 3	3,018,194	1,1	84,918	
Lease liabilities	226,347	212,12	3	324,060	8	27,739	
Deposits received		126,39	<u> </u>	14,142		3,120	
	\$ 9,543,700	\$ 2,509,990	<u>s</u> <u>s</u> <u>s</u>	3,356,396	\$ 2,0	15,777	

December 31, 2024

	On Demand or Less than 1 Year	1-2 Years	3-5 Years	5+ Years
Non-derivative financial liabilities				
Short-term borrowings (including short-term bills payable) Accounts payable (including related parties) Other payables	\$ 4,959,362 2,768,215 1,877,034	\$ - - -	\$ - - -	\$ - - -
Long-term borrowings (including current portion) Lease liabilities Deposits received	702,526 177,588	1,487,228 172,439 69,835	2,377,052 278,574 14,142	3,188,582 4,190 3,120
	<u>\$ 10,484,725</u>	<u>\$ 1,729,502</u>	\$ 2,669,768	\$ 3,195,892
<u>September 30, 2024</u>	On Demand or Less than			
	1 Year	1-2 Years	3-5 Years	5+ Years
Non-derivative financial liabilities				
Short-term borrowings (including short-term bills payable) Accounts payable (including related	\$ 5,946,318	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
parties) Other payables Long-term borrowings (including	2,248,084 1,594,326	- -	-	- -
current portion) Lease liabilities Deposits received	648,147 171,985 11,247	1,393,757 167,191 46,809	2,510,075 314,552	3,051,064 4,840 4,480
	<u>\$ 10,620,107</u>	<u>\$ 1,607,757</u>	\$ 2,824,627	\$ 3,060,384

The amounts included above for variable interest rate instruments for non-derivative financial liabilities were subject to change if changes in variable interest rates differ from those estimates of interest rates determined at the end of the reporting period.

b) Liquidity and interest rate risk table for derivative financial liabilities

The following table details the Group's liquidity analysis for its derivative financial instruments. The table was based on the undiscounted gross inflows and outflows on those derivatives that require gross settlement.

September 30, 2025

	On Demand or Less than 1 Month	1-3 Months	3 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Foreign exchange forward contracts/cross-currency swap contracts					
Outflows Inflows	\$ 1,006 \$ 1,033	\$ 1,459 \$ 2,242	<u>\$ -</u> \$ -	<u>\$ -</u> <u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u> <u>\$ -</u>

December 31, 2024

	On Demand or Less than 1 Month	1-3 Months	3 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Foreign exchange forward contracts/cross-currency swap contracts Outflows Inflows	<u>\$ -</u> <u>\$ 17,644</u>	\$ 217 \$ -	<u>\$</u> <u>\$</u>	<u>\$ -</u> <u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$</u>
<u>September 30, 2024</u>					
	On Demand or Less than 1 Month	1-3 Months	3 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Foreign exchange forward contracts/cross-currency swap contracts Inflows Outflows	<u>\$</u>	\$ 27 \$ 15,676	<u>\$</u> \$	<u>\$</u> \$	<u>\$</u> \$

29. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

a. Parent corporation and ultimate controlling party

Montrion Corporation is the ultimate controlling party of the Corporation. It indirectly controls Han-De Construction Co., Ltd. and Wei-Dar Development Co., Ltd., who held more than half of the members of the directors of the Corporation through their share.

b. Related party name and category

Balances and transactions between the Group and its subsidiaries, which are related parties of the Group, have been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Besides information disclosed elsewhere in the other notes, details of transactions between the Group and other related parties are disclosed below.

Name of Related Party	Relationship with the Group		
Indian Synthetic Rubber Private Limited	Joint venture		
Nantong Qix Storage Co., Ltd	Joint venture		
ARLANXEO-TSRC (Nantong) Chemical Industries	Associate		
Co., Ltd.			
Marubeni Corporation	Corporate director of one consolidate entity		
Metropolis Property Management Corporation	Other related parties		
WFV Corporation	Other related parties		
Continental Consulting Limited Company	Other related parties		
UBE (Shanghai) Ltd.	Subsidiary of other related parties of one consolidated entity		
Marubeni Petrochemicals Investment B.V.	Substantive related party		

c. Operating revenue

	Related Party		ree Months otember 30		ne Months otember 30
Line Item	Category/Name	2025	2024	2025	2024
Sales	Associate	<u>\$ 10,757</u>	<u>\$ 4,629</u>	<u>\$ 34,485</u>	<u>\$ 10,876</u>

d. Purchases of goods

	For the Three Months Ended September 30					
Related Party Category/Name	2025	2024	2025	2024		
Corporate director of one consolidate entity Associate	\$ 134,064 10,989	\$ 248,357	\$ 158,883 	\$ 854,793 		
	<u>\$ 145,053</u>	<u>\$ 248,357</u>	<u>\$ 169,872</u>	<u>\$ 854,793</u>		

e. Receivables from related parties

Line Item	Related Party Category/Name	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Other receivables from related parties	Associate ARLANXEO-TSRC (Nantong) Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	\$ 15,509	\$ 30,223	\$ 27,732
	Joint venture Others	18	221	224
		\$ 15,527	\$ 30,444	\$ 27,956

f. Payables to related parties

Line Item	Related Party Category/Name	_	tember 2025		nber 31, 024	-	ember 2024
Trade payables to related parties	Corporate director of one consolidate entity	<u>\$</u>	_	<u>\$ 7</u>	73,628	<u>\$ 9</u>	97 <u>,649</u>
Other payables to related parties	Associate Subsidiary of other related parties of one consolidated entity	\$	182 860	\$	8 911	\$	- 897
	Other related parties		480		435		415
		\$	1,522	\$	1,354	<u>\$</u>	1,312

g. Other transactions with related parties

	Related Party	or the Thi Ended Sep			For the Ni Ended Sep	
Line Item	Category/Name	2025		2024	2025	2024
Service income and expense (included in	Associate ARLANXEO-TSRC (Nantong) Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	\$ 12,810	\$	45,756	\$ 75,698	\$ 127,535
operating costs and other income and	Joint venture Indian Synthetic Rubber Private Limited	-		202	3,368	10,848
expense)	Others Subsidiary of other related parties of one consolidated entity	76 (842)		676 (894)	1,065 (2,602)	2,059 (2,657)
	Other related parties	 (1,481)	_	(1,284)	 (7,171)	 (4,535)
		\$ 10,563	\$	44,456	\$ 70,358	\$ 133,250
Rental revenue (included in other income and expense)	Associates Other related parties	\$ 221 1,180	\$	634 1,146	\$ 1,331 3,490	\$ 1,874 3,440
		\$ 1,401	\$	1,780	\$ 4,821	\$ 5,314

The transactions with related parties were made at prices and terms comparable to those that would be obtained in similar transactions with non-related parties.

The aforementioned rentals collected monthly were based on those prevailing in the market.

The outstanding receivables from related parties are unsecured. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, no impairment loss was recognized for receivables from related parties.

The outstanding payables to related parties are unsecured.

h. Remuneration of key management personnel

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months En September 30			
Related Party Category/Name	2025	2024	2025	2024		
Short-term employee benefits Post-employment benefits	\$ 38,401 415	\$ 36,355 290	\$ 116,081 1,682	\$ 112,455 1,001		
	\$ 38,816	<u>\$ 36,645</u>	<u>\$ 117,763</u>	<u>\$ 113,456</u>		

The remuneration of directors and key executives was determined by the remuneration committee based on the performance of individuals and market trends.

30. ASSETS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL OR FOR SECURITY

The following assets had been mortgaged as collateral for bank guarantee of electricity usage and long-term borrowings:

	_	ember 30, 2025		ember 31, 2024	_	ember 30, 2024
Restricted savings deposits (included in other non-current assets)	\$	1,095	\$	1,222	\$	1,224
Buildings (included in property, plant and equipment Land-use right (included in right-of-use assets)		716,849 563,020		598,435 599,188		604,137 608,496
	<u>\$ 1</u>	,280,964	<u>\$ 1</u>	,198,845	<u>\$ 1</u>	,213,857

31. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

In addition to those disclosed in other notes, significant commitments and contingencies of the Group were as follows:

- a. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, unused letters of credit for purchases of raw materials and machinery and equipment amounted to approximately \$1,750,999 thousand, \$1,134,991 thousand and \$1,248,872 thousand, respectively.
- b. Total amounts and the cumulative payments of Group's signed construction and design contracts with several vendors are as follows:

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Total amounts of construction in progress			
contracts	<u>\$ 2,714,725</u>	<u>\$ 4,995,774</u>	\$ 5,021,462
Cumulative payments	<u>\$ 104,890</u>	<u>\$ 4,658,856</u>	<u>\$ 4,483,372</u>

32. OTHER MATTERS

To comply with the policy, Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd. signed a relocation compensation contract with Nantong Management Office and Nantong Nengda on December 4, 2021. It also signed an investment agreement for its new factories with Nantong Management Office at the compensated amount of CNY479,677 thousand. Following the agreement schedule, Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd. will return the right-of-use of the land after moving and demolishing its immovable assets in 2024. As for the movable assets, they will be transported to the new factories for further operation.

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Cumulative compensation received	\$ 1,339,928	\$ 1,081,538	\$ 1,092,648
Land-use right price for new location	\$ 595,788	\$ 624,154	\$ 630,566
Provision for demolish and relocation	\$ 240,845	\$ 255,971	\$ 258,600

33. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The Group entities' significant financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies aggregated by the foreign currencies other than functional currencies of the entities in the Group and the related exchange rates between the foreign currencies and the respective functional currencies were as follows:

September 30, 2025

	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets	0 th 1 th		
Monetary items			
USD	\$ 78,020	30.4690 (USD:NTD)	\$ 2,377,191
EUR	10,609	35.7797 (EUR:NTD)	379,587
JPY	399,585	0.2058 (JPY:NTD)	82,235
RMB	23,654	4.2743 (RMB:NTD)	101,104
Non-monetary items Equity instruments			
THB	1,135,355	0.9466 (THB:NTD)	1,074,728
ПБ	1,133,333	0.9400 (THD.NTD)	1,074,720
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD	80,026	30.4690 (USD:NTD)	2,438,312
EUR	9,725	35.7797 (EUR:NTD)	347,958
JPY	373,687	0.2058 (JPY:NTD)	76,905
RMB	8,296	4.2743 (RMB:NTD)	35,460
December 31, 2024			
	Foreign		Carrying
	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets		Exchange Rate	• •
· ·		Exchange Rate	• •
Financial assets Monetary items USD		Exchange Rate 32.7810 (USD:NTD)	• •
Monetary items	Currency		Amount
Monetary items USD	Currency \$ 78,830	32.7810 (USD:NTD) 34.1316 (EUR:NTD) 0.2098 (JPY:NTD)	Amount \$ 2,584,126
Monetary items USD EUR JPY RMB	Currency \$ 78,830 8,448	32.7810 (USD:NTD) 34.1316 (EUR:NTD)	Amount \$ 2,584,126 288,344
Monetary items USD EUR JPY RMB Non-monetary items	\$ 78,830 8,448 399,376	32.7810 (USD:NTD) 34.1316 (EUR:NTD) 0.2098 (JPY:NTD)	Amount \$ 2,584,126 288,344 83,789
Monetary items USD EUR JPY RMB Non-monetary items Equity instruments	\$ 78,830 8,448 399,376 18,689	32.7810 (USD:NTD) 34.1316 (EUR:NTD) 0.2098 (JPY:NTD) 4.4778 (RMB:NTD)	\$ 2,584,126 288,344 83,789 83,686
Monetary items USD EUR JPY RMB Non-monetary items	\$ 78,830 8,448 399,376	32.7810 (USD:NTD) 34.1316 (EUR:NTD) 0.2098 (JPY:NTD)	Amount \$ 2,584,126 288,344 83,789
Monetary items USD EUR JPY RMB Non-monetary items Equity instruments	\$ 78,830 8,448 399,376 18,689	32.7810 (USD:NTD) 34.1316 (EUR:NTD) 0.2098 (JPY:NTD) 4.4778 (RMB:NTD)	\$ 2,584,126 288,344 83,789 83,686
Monetary items USD EUR JPY RMB Non-monetary items Equity instruments THB	\$ 78,830 8,448 399,376 18,689	32.7810 (USD:NTD) 34.1316 (EUR:NTD) 0.2098 (JPY:NTD) 4.4778 (RMB:NTD)	\$ 2,584,126 288,344 83,789 83,686
Monetary items USD EUR JPY RMB Non-monetary items Equity instruments THB Financial liabilities Monetary items	\$ 78,830 8,448 399,376 18,689	32.7810 (USD:NTD) 34.1316 (EUR:NTD) 0.2098 (JPY:NTD) 4.4778 (RMB:NTD) 0.9623 (THB:NTD)	\$ 2,584,126 288,344 83,789 83,686
Monetary items USD EUR JPY RMB Non-monetary items Equity instruments THB	\$ 78,830 8,448 399,376 18,689 898,784	32.7810 (USD:NTD) 34.1316 (EUR:NTD) 0.2098 (JPY:NTD) 4.4778 (RMB:NTD) 0.9623 (THB:NTD)	\$ 2,584,126 288,344 83,789 83,686 864,901
Monetary items USD EUR JPY RMB Non-monetary items Equity instruments THB Financial liabilities Monetary items USD	\$ 78,830 8,448 399,376 18,689	32.7810 (USD:NTD) 34.1316 (EUR:NTD) 0.2098 (JPY:NTD) 4.4778 (RMB:NTD) 0.9623 (THB:NTD)	\$ 2,584,126 288,344 83,789 83,686
Monetary items USD EUR JPY RMB Non-monetary items Equity instruments THB Financial liabilities Monetary items USD EUR	\$ 78,830 8,448 399,376 18,689 898,784	32.7810 (USD:NTD) 34.1316 (EUR:NTD) 0.2098 (JPY:NTD) 4.4778 (RMB:NTD) 0.9623 (THB:NTD) 32.7810 (USD:NTD) 34.1316 (EUR:NTD)	\$ 2,584,126 288,344 83,789 83,686 864,901 2,650,934 283,122

September 30, 2024

	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount		
Financial assets	-				
Monetary items					
USD	\$ 85,170	31.6510 (USD:NTD)	\$ 2,695,716		
EUR	12,862	35.3637 (EUR:NTD)	454,848		
JPY	343,478	0.2223 (JPY:NTD)	76,355		
RMB	60,054	4.5238 (RMB:NTD)	271,672		
Non-monetary items					
Equity instruments					
THB	767,055	0.9868 (THB:NTD)	756,930		
Financial liabilities					
Monetary items					
USD	92,027	31.6510 (USD:NTD)	2,912,747		
EUR	11,879	35.3637 (EUR:NTD)	420,085		
JPY	329,044	0.2223 (JPY:NTD)	73,146		
RMB	43,037	4.5238 (RMB:NTD)	194,691		

Please refer to the consolidated statements of income for the aggregate of realized and unrealized foreign currency exchange gains and losses for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024. Due to various kinds of foreign currency transactions and functional currencies of the Corporation's subsidiaries, it is not possible to disclose exchange gains and losses separately for material impacts of foreign currency.

34. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

- a. Information about significant transactions and investees:
 - 1) Financing provided to others: Table 1.
 - 2) Endorsements/guarantees provided: Table 2.
 - 3) Marketable securities held (excluding investments in subsidiaries and associates): Table 3.
 - 4) Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 4.
 - 5) Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 5.
 - 6) Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions: Table 6.
- b. Information on investees (excluding investees in mainland China): Table 7.

c. Information on investments in mainland China

- 1) Information on any investee company in mainland China, showing the name, principal business activities, paid-in capital, method of investment, inward and outward remittance of funds, ownership percentage, net income of investees, investment income or loss, carrying amount of the investment at the end of the period, repatriations of investment income, and limit on the amount of investment in the mainland China area: Table 8.
- 2) Any of significant transactions with investee companies in mainland China, either directly or indirectly through a company in third area, and their prices, payment terms, and unrealized gains or losses: Table 6.

35. OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION

Segment Revenues and Results

The information of the Group's revenues and results by segment was as follows:

	Synthetic Rubber	Non-synthetic Rubber	Others	Total
For the nine months ended September 30, 2025				
Revenue from external customers Segment income	\$ 27,630,707 \$ 733,040	\$ 481,187 \$ (101,282)	\$ <u>-</u> \$ 52,800	\$ 28,111,894 \$ 684,558
For the nine months ended September 30, 2024				
Revenue from external customers Segment income	\$ 27,035,160 \$ 1,801,259	\$ 584,903 \$ (119,961)	\$ <u>-</u> \$ 28,202	\$ 27,620,063 \$ 1,709,500

FINANCING PROVIDED TO OTHERS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

														Coll	ateral	Financing	Aggregate	
N	o. Lender	Borrower	Financial Statement Account	Related Party	Highes Balance the Peri	for	Ending Balance	Actual Amount Borrowed	Interest Rate (%)	Nature of Financing (Note 5)	Business Transaction Amount	Reasons for Short-term Financing	Allowance for Impairment Loss	Item	Value	Limit for Each Borrower (Note 1)	Aggregate Financing Limit (Note 2)	Note
	TSRC (Shanghai) Industries Ltd.	TSRC (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	Entrusted loans	Yes	\$ 114,	258	\$ 42,743	\$ 42,47	2.10	2	\$ -	Operational turnaround	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ 165,272	\$ 330,543	Note 4
	Ltd.	TSRC Specialty Materials LLC TSRC (Vietnam) Co., Ltd.	Other receivables from related parties Other receivables from related parties	Yes Yes	331, 122,		304,690 112,735		4.96	2 2		Operational turnaround Operational turnaround	-	-	-	6,342,783 6,342,783	12,685,565 12,685,565	Note 4
:	TSRC (Hong Kong) Ltd.	TSRC (Vietnam) Co., Ltd.	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	106,	182	97,501	63,98.	5.02-5.53	2	-	Operational turnaround	-	-	-	3,544,446	3,544,446	Note 4
,	TSRC (USA) Investment Corporation	TSRC Specialty Materials LLC	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	1,035,	946	1,035,946	481,410	5.49-5.83	2	-	Operational turnaround	-	-	-	2,242,024	2,242,024	Note 4

Note 1: The amount of funds loaned by a company to any individual counterparty shall not exceed 10% of the company's net worth as stated in its most recent financial statements audited or reviewed by a CPA. However, if the counterparty is a subsidiary in which the parent company directly or indirectly holds 100% of the shares, short-term financing between such subsidiaries is permitted. For TSRC (Hong Kong) Limited and TSRC (USA) Investment Corporation, the individual loan limit shall not exceed 100% of the company's net worth as stated in its most recent financial statements audited by a CPA, while for all other companies, the individual loan limit shall not exceed 50% of the company's net worth as stated in its most recent financial statements audited or reviewed by a CPA.

Note 2: The maximum loan extended to all parties should not be over 40% of the total equity. However, if the counterparty is a subsidiary 100% owned, directly or indirectly by TSRC, the loan limit should not be over 100% of total equity of the most recent financial statements audited or reviewed by a CPA.

Note 3: Loans to other parties are numbered is as follows:

a. If its ordinary business relationship, the number is "1".

b. If it needs short-term financial funds, the number is "2".

Note 4: The amount was eliminated upon consolidation.

Note 5: The fund of loan and the loan to the other party are 100% owned by TSRC.

Note 6: The total amount of loans and individual limits comply with the regulations set forth by the company's lending policy for funds.

ENDORSEMENTS/GUARANTEES PROVIDED FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		Endorsee/Guarantee							Ratio of					
N	o. Endorser/Guarantor	Name	Relationship (Note 1)	Limits on Endorsement/ Guarantee Given on Behalf of Each Party	Maximum Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed During the Period	Outstanding Endorsement/ Guarantee at the End of the Period	Borrowing	Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed by Collaterals	Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity in Latest Financial Statements (%)	Aggregate	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given by Parent on Behalf of Subsidiaries	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given by Subsidiaries on Behalf of Parent	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given on Behalf of Companies in Mainland China	Note
(TSRC Corporation	TSRC (USA) Investment Corporation	d	\$ 11,486,981 (Note 2)	\$ 1,634,100	\$ 1,218,760	\$ 592,165	\$ -	6.37	\$ 28,717,452 (Note 3)	Y	-	-	
		TSRC (Vietnam) Co., Ltd.	d	11,486,981 (Note 2)	570,731	103,595	103,595	-	0.54	28,717,452 (Note 3)	Y	-	-	

Note 1: Relationship between endorser/guarantor and endorsee/guarantee are categorized as follows:

- a. A company that the Corporation has business relationship with.b. The Corporation owns directly or indirectly over 50% ownership of the investee company.
- c. The Company that owns directly or indirectly hold over 50% ownership of the Corporation.
- d. In between companies that were held over 90% of voting shares directly or indirectly by an entity.
 e. The Corporation is required to provide guarantees or endorsements for the construction project based on the construction contract.
- f. Shareholder of the investee provides endorsements/guarantees to the company in proportion to their shareholding percentages.
- g. According to Consumer Protection Act, companies in the same industry enter into collateral performance guarantees for pre-construction home sales agreements.
- Note 2: The limit for endorsement of a single enterprise is 60% of the net value of the Corporation's latest financial statements, which is calculated to be \$11,486,981 thousand.
- Note 3: The maximum limit is 150% of total equity, which is calculated to be \$28,717,452 thousand.

SIGNIFICANT MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD (EXCLUDING INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES AND ASSOCIATES) SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		Relationship with the		September 30, 2025						
Holding Company Name	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	Shares	Carrying Amount	Percentage of Ownership	Fair Value			
TSRC Corporation	Shares Evergreen Steel Corporation Thai Synthetic Rubbers Co., Ltd.	- -	Financial assets at FVTOCI Financial assets at FVTOCI	12,148,000 599,999	\$ 1,174,711 448,565	2.91% 5.42%	\$ 1,174,711 448,565			
Dymas Corporation	Shares Thai Synthetic Rubbers Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at FVTOCI	837,552	626,163	7.57%	626,163			

TOTAL PURCHASES FROM OR SALES TO RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Common Norma	Polycol Produc	D. de Consider			Trans	action Details	Abnormal	Transaction	Notes/Accounts I (Payable		Nicks
Company Name	Related Party	Relationship	Purchases/ Sales	Amount	% to Total	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% to Total	Note
TSRC (Lux) Corporation S.A R.L.	TSRC Corporation	Parent and subsidiary	Purchases	\$ 136,573	8.56	Payment in 60 days after acceptance	\$ -	-	\$ (21,093)	(6.48)	Note
TSRC Corporation	TSRC (Lux) Corporation S.A R.L.	Parent and subsidiary	Sales	(136,573)	(1.65)	Collect receivables in 60 days after confirming	-	-	21,093	1.84	Note
TSRC Specialty Materials LLC	TSRC Corporation	Parent and subsidiary	Purchases	297,344	10.71	Payment in 60 days after acceptance	-	-	(38,895)	(9.37)	Note
TSRC Corporation	TSRC Specialty Materials LLC	Parent and subsidiary	Sales	(297,344)	(3.59)	Collect receivables in 60 days after confirming	-	-	38,895	3.40	Note
Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	TSRC (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	Related parties	Purchases	220,232	48.50	Payment in 60 days after acceptance	-	-	(47,481)	(44.98)	Note
TSRC (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	Related parties	Sales	(220,232)	(5.50)	Collect receivables in 60 days after confirming	-	-	47,481	7.50	Note
Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	Related parties	Purchases	206,098	45.38	Payment in 60 days after acceptance	-	-	(51,152)	(48.46)	Note
Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	Related parties	Sales	(206,098)	(2.18)	Collect receivables in 60 days after confirming	-	-	51,152	2.86	Note
TSRC (Lux) Corporation S.A R.L.	TSRC Specialty Materials LLC	Related parties	Purchases	324,235	20.32	Payment in 60 days after acceptance	-	-	(51,788)	(15.90)	Note
TSRC Specialty Materials LLC	TSRC (Lux) Corporation S.A R.L.	Related parties	Sales	(324,235)	(9.25)	Collect receivables in 60 days after confirming	-	-	51,788	9.24	Note
TSRC (Lux) Corporation S.A R.L.	TSRC (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	Related parties	Purchases	1,134,758	71.12	Payment in 60 days after acceptance	-	-	(255,101)	(78.33)	Note
TSRC (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	TSRC (Lux) Corporation S.A R.L.	Related parties	Sales	(1,134,758)	(28.34)	Collect receivables in 60 days after confirming	-	-	255,101	40.28	Note

Note: The amount was eliminated upon consolidation.

RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

					Ove	erdue	Amounts	Allowance for	
Company Name	Related Party Related		Ending Balance	Turnover Rate	Amount	Actions Taken	Received in Subsequent Year	Impairment Loss	Note
TSRC (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	TSRC (Lux) Corporation S.A R.L.	Related parties	Accounts receivable <u>\$ 255,101</u>	7.11 times for a year	<u>\$ -</u>	-	\$ 132,831 (Note 1)	<u>\$</u>	Note 2

Note 1: Amounts received before November 6, 2025.

Note 2: The amount was eliminated upon consolidation.

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT TRANSACTIONS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

No.			Relationship	ship Transactions Details						
(Note 1)	Investee Company	Counterparty	(Note 2)	Financial Statement Account	Amount (Note 4)	Payment Terms	% to Total Sales or Assets			
0	TSRC	TSRC (Lux) Corporation S.A R.L	a	Sales	\$ 136,573	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the collection terms were about two months	0.45			
		TSRC Specialty Materials LLC	a	Sales	297,344		0.97			
		TSRC (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	a	Other income and expenses	39,762	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the collection terms were about one year	0.13			
		TSRC (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	a	Other income and expenses	58,398	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the collection terms were about six months	0.19			
1	TSRC (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	TSRC (Shanghai) Industries Ltd.	c	Sales	48,896	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the collection terms were about two months	0.16			
		Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	С	Sales	220,232	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the collection terms were about two months	0.72			
		Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	С	Trade receivables from related parties	47,481	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the collection terms were about two months	0.11			
		TSRC (Lux) Corporation S.A R.L	С	Sales	1,134,758	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the collection terms were about two months	3.71			
		TSRC (Lux) Corporation S.A R.L	c	Trade receivables from related parties	255,101	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the collection terms were about two months	0.62			
2	TSRC Specialty Materials LLC	TSRC (Lux) Corporation S.A R.L	С	Sales	324,235	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the collection terms were about two months	1.06			
		TSRC (Lux) Corporation S.A R.L	С	Trade receivables from related parties	51,788	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the collection terms were about two months	0.13			
3	Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	С	Sales	206,098	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the collection terms were about two months	0.67			
		Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	С	Trade receivables from related parties	51,152	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the collection terms were about two months	0.12			
4	TSRC (Hong Kong) Limited	TSRC (Vietnam) Co., Ltd.	С	Other receivables from related parties	63,985	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the payment method is based on a one-year period starting from the date of the initial disbursement	0.15			
<u> </u>				1			(Continued)			

(Continued)

No.		1	Relationship		Transa	actions Details	% to Total
(Note 1	Investee Company	Counterparty	(Note 2)	Financial Statement Account	Amount (Note 4)	Payment Terms	Sales or Assets
5	TSRC (Shanghai) Industries Ltd.	TSRC (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	С	Entrusted loans	\$ 42,743	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the payment method is based on a one-year period starting from the date of the initial disbursement	0.10
6	TSRC (USA) Investment Corporation	TSRC Specialty Materials LLC	С	Other receivables from related parties	481,410	The transaction is not significantly different from normal transactions, and the payment method is based on a two-year period starting from the date of the initial disbursement	1.16

Note 1: Business relationships between the parent and subsidiaries are numbered as follows:

- a. Parent: 0.
- b. Subsidiaries, sequentially numbered by Arabic numerals from 1.

Note 2: Relationships between counterparties are categorized as follows:

- a. Parent to subsidiary.
- b. Subsidiary to parent.c. One subsidiary to another subsidiary.

Note 3: For balance sheet items, over 0.1% of total consolidated assets, and for profit or loss items, over 0.1% of total consolidated revenue were selected for disclosure.

Note 4: The amount was eliminated upon consolidation.

(Concluded)

INFORMATION ON INVESTEES (EXCLUDING INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA) FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Original In	estmen	t Amount	As of S	September 3	30, 2025	Net Income	Share of Profits	
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	September 30 2025	, De	ecember 31, 2024	Shares	%	Carrying Amount	(Loss) of the Investee	(Loss)	Note
TSRC	Trimurti Holding Corporation Hardison International Corporation Dymas Corporation	Tortola B.V.I. Tortola B.V.I. Tortola B.V.I.	Investment Investment Investment	\$ 1,005,49 109,44 38,37	2	1,005,495 109,442 38,376	86,920,000 3,896,305 1,161,004	100.00 100.00 19.48	\$ 17,504,634 571,439 135,713	\$ 236,446 (8,886) 26,918	(8,886) 5,244	Subsidiary (Note 4) Subsidiary (Note 4) Subsidiary (Notes 2 and 4)
	TSRC (Vietnam) Co., Ltd.	Binh Duong Province, Vietnam	Production and processing of rubber color masterbatch, thermoplastic elastomer and plastic compound products	387,58		387,585	-	54.31	31,448	(35,038)	(24,534)	Subsidiary (Notes 3 and 4)
Trimurti Holding Corporation	Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd	Singapore	International commerce and investment corporation	4,375,37 (US\$ 143,60			209,853,000	100.00	12,685,565	725,468	725,468	Subsidiary (Note 4)
	TSRC (Hong Kong) Limited	Hong Kong	Investment	3,164,20 (US\$ 103,85		3,164,206 \$ 103,850)	103,850,000	100.00	1,509,188	(929,254)	(929,254)	Subsidiary (Note 4)
	Indian Synthetic Rubber Private Limited	New Delhi, India	Production and sale of synthetic rubber products	898,01		\$98,013 \$29,473)	222,861,375	50.00	2,293,599	800,363	400,182	Joint ventures
TSRC (Hong Kong) Limited	TSRC (Lux.) Corporation S.A R.L.	Luxembourg	International commerce and investment	2,678,81 (EUR 74,87		2,678,812 R 74,870)	74,869,617	100.00	993,295	(967,157)	(967,157)	Subsidiary (Note 4)
TSRC (Lux.) Corporation S.A R.L.	TSRC (USA) Investment Corporation	Delaware, U.S.A.	Investment	2,926,54 (US\$ 96,05		2,926,547 \$ 96,050)	130	100.00	1,125,447	(905,567)	(905,567)	Subsidiary (Note 4)
TSRC (USA) Investment Corporation	TSRC Specialty Materials LLC	Texas, U.S.A.	Production and sale of TPE	6,661,04 (US\$ 218,61		6,661,041 \$ 218,617)	-	100.00	1,157,300	(237,573)	(237,573)	Subsidiary (Note 4)
Hardison International Corporation	Triton International Holdings Corporation	Tortola B.V.I.	Investment	1,52 (US\$ 5	3 (US)	1,523 \$ 50)	50,000	100.00	8,548	(30,481)	(30,481)	Subsidiary (Note 4)
	Dymas Corporation	Tortola B.V.I.	Investment	146,22 (US\$ 4,79	1	146,221	4,798,566	80.52	560,964	26,918	21,674	Subsidiary (Notes 2 and 4)
Dymas Corporation	TSRC (Vietnam) Co., Ltd.	Binh Duong Province, Vietnam	Production and processing of rubber color masterbatch, thermoplastic elastomer and plastic compound products	304,69 (US\$ 10,00		\$ -)	-	45.69	26,457	(35,038)	(10,504)	Subsidiary (Notes 3 and 4)

Note 1: Amounts in foreign currencies were translated based on the exchange rate at the reporting date (US\$1 to NT\$30.4690; EUR1 to NT\$35.7797).

Note 2: TSRC directly owns 19.48% of Dymas's equity and indirectly owns 80.52% via Hardison International Corporation, total directly and indirectly owns of equity are 100%.

Note 3: TSRC directly owns 54.31% of Dymas' equity and indirectly owns 45.69% via Dymas Corporation, total directly and indirectly owns of equity are 100%.

Note 4: The amount was eliminated upon consolidation.

INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

-

				Accu	mulated	Remittano	ce of	f Funds	Accu	mulated						Accumulated	
Investee Company in Mainland China	Main Businesses and Products	Paid-in Capital	Method of Investment (Note 1)	Ou Remit Investi Taiw	tward ttance for ment from van as of ry 1, 2025	e for from Outward 5 of		Inward	rd Outward Remittance Investment Taiwan as September 2025		(Lo	t Income oss) of the nvestee	% Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment	Investment Income (Loss) (Note 4)	Carrying Amount as of September 30, 2025	Repatriation of Investment Income as of September 30, 2025	Note
Shen Hua Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	Production and sale of synthetic rubber products	\$ 4,306,793 (US\$ 141,350)	b. 1)	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	484,371	90.92	\$ 425,423 b	\$ 6,091,093	\$ 4,786,340	Note 3
TSRC (Shanghai) Industries Ltd.	Production and sale of compounding materials	167,580 (US\$ 5,500)	b. 2)	(US\$	119,438 3,920)	-		-	(US\$	119,438 3,920)		36,699	100.00	36,699 a	313,338	-	Note 3
Nantong Qix Storage Co., Ltd.	Storehouse for chemicals	91,407 (US\$ 3,000)	b. 3)	(US\$	45,704 1,500)	-		-	(US\$	45,704 1,500)		(60,836)	50.00	(30,418) a	8,422	74,060	-
TSRC-UBE (Nantong) Chemical Industrial Co., Ltd.	Production and sale of synthetic rubber products	1,218,760 (US\$ 40,000)	b. 1)	(US\$	30,469 1,000)	-		-	(US\$	30,469 1,000)		130,336	55.00	71,684 a	983,962	208,813	Note 3
TSRC (Nantong) Industries Ltd.	Production and sale of TPE	3,203,054 (US\$ 105,125)	b, 1)	(US\$	202,558 6,648)	-		-	(US\$	202,558 6,648)		196,844	100.00	196,844 b	4,060,043	440,864	Note 3
ARLANXEO-TSRC (Nantong) Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	Production and sale of NBR	1,365,011 (US\$ 44,800)	b. 1)		-	-		-		-		73,984	50.00	36,992 a	747,408	-	-

Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment in Mainland China as of September 30, 2025	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on the Amount of Investment Stipulated by Investment Commission, MOEA
\$514,926 (US\$16,900)	\$9,235,824 (US\$303,122) (Note 6)	No upper limit on the amount of investment (Note 5)

Note 1: The methods of making investments include the following:

- a. Direct investment in mainland China.
- b. Through the establishment of third-region companies, then investing in China.

 - Through the establishment of Polybus Corporation Pte Ltd, then investing in China.
 Through the establishment of TSRC (Hong Kong) Limited, then investing in China.
 - 3) Through the establishment of Triton International Holdings Corporation, then investing in China.
- c. Other methods.
- Note 2: Amounts in foreign currencies were translated based on the exchange rate at the reporting date (US\$1 to NT\$30.4690).
- Note 3: The amount was eliminated upon consolidation.
- Note 4: Investment income (loss) and book value column:
 - a. Based on financial statements that have not been reviewed by CPA.
 - b. Investment income (loss) was calculated based on financial statements that have been reviewed by CPA of parent company.
- Note 5: In accordance with the "Regulations on Permission for Investment or Technical Cooperation in Mainland China" amended and ratified by the Executive Yuan on August 22, 2008, the Company met the criteria for operational headquarters under the Statute for Industrial Innovation and obtained approval from the Industrial Development Bureau, Ministry of Economic Affairs, on August 6, 2024. As it has an operational headquarters status, the Company is not subject to the limitation as to the amount of investment in China during the period from July 18, 2024 to July 17, 2027.
- Note 6: This amount includes capital increase out of earnings, approved by the Investment Commission, MOEA.